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Do	oc/Drg [	ſitle	:	GA, datasheet	, BOM an	d scheme	for rooft	op solar system		
Ľ	Doc/Drg	No.	:	638490-E-VD-0	055			Rev No.	Total I	No. of Pages
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NO.	Name	Da	ate	Mech.	Elec.	Civil	C&I	Date	Name	Date
	AIN	06-03	-2020		BPK			06-03-2020	CSL	06-03-202
0 1	AIN		-2020		BPK			30-03-2020	CSL	30-03-202
No.				Mech.		Civil	C&I			

Doc/Drg NO.	DRAWING DESCRIPTION	NO. OF SHEETS	REV
638490-E-VD-0055 638490-E-VD-0055	Comment Resulation Sheet GA, datasheet, BOM and scheme for rooftop solar system	1 70	1
0001001100000			
OWNER	: INDIAN OIL CORPORATION LIMITED		
OWNER EMPLOYER CONSULTANT	s		
EMPLOYER CONSULTANT CONTRACTOR	S : : : L&T ELECTRICAL AND AUTOMATION CONTROL AND AUTOMATION		
EMPLOYER CONSULTANT	S : : : L&T ELECTRICAL AND AUTOMATION CONTROL AND AUTOMATION : LPG BOTTLING PLANT AT SITARGANJ, UTTARAKHAND	S.O.R. Item No.	AA26
EMPLOYER CONSULTANT CONTRACTOR PROJECT JOB NC	S : : : L&T ELECTRICAL AND AUTOMATION CONTROL AND AUTOMATION : : LPG BOTTLING PLANT AT SITARGANJ, UTTARAKHAND	S.O.R. Item No. REV	AA26 2

Client: INDIAN OIL CORPORATION LIMITED		Project:	LPG BOTTLING PLANT AT SITARGANJ, UTTARAKHAND
Owner's Consultant: NA		Title:	ROR for GA, datasheet, BOM and scheme for rooftop solar system
EPC Co	ontractor: Larsen & Toubro Ltd	Doc No.:	638490-E-VD-055
		ROR Date :	30-03-2020
	ROR for GA,	datasheet, BOM and scheme fo	r rooftop solar system
	Old. Rev.	:	PO
	Approval Code	:	-
	New. Rev.	:	P1
S.No	Holtec Comments/Reference	Incorporated YES / NO	L&T Compliance
1	Vendor shall strictly follow specification requirement under attachment-2 of Annexure-10	Yes	Drawings & calculation has been prpared based on that tender document only
2	Incorporate all protection as per specification	Yes	Protection details has been mentioned in SLD & LA details also mentioned in the layout drawing
3	Furnish SLD	Yes	Attached
4	Please elaborate on cleaning system of PV module	Yes	Attached the Plumbing layout named as " Plumbing layout-IOCL-60KW"
5	Please furnish fire fighting measures	Yes	Attached as document carring " Fire fighting details"
	Please furnish detailed list, comprising of the following:	Yes	
6	a. List building, where solar rooftop system will be installed	Yes	1. PMCC Room 2. Control Room
	b. Space required for installation in each building	Yes	380Sqm. for PMCC Room and 120Sqm. for Control Room
	c. Civil assignment drawing indicating load details	Yes	Attached
8	Fill factor should be mentioned	Yes	Definition of fill factor is (VmpXImp)/(VocXIsc) & same is 0.77
9	Incorporate all data as per specification page no-28 of Attachment-2 of Annex-10 of Tender Spec.	Yes	Already maintained & balance attached
10	Clarify the basis of inverter selection	Yes	Inverter selected as per solar installation capability based on the available space in 2 buildings i.e Control Room and PMCC Room
11	Clarify the basis of 10 sqmm earthing cable selection	Yes	It has been replaced by 25mmX3mm GI strip & same is Elaborated in the "Earthing Calculation"
12	Furnish earthing layout drawing no. as reference.	Yes	Earthing Layout-PMCC & Earthing layout-Control Room

lient	: INDIAN OIL CORPORATION LIMITED	Project:	LPG BOTTLING PLANT AT SITARGANJ, UTTARAKHAND	-
)wne	r's Consultant: NA	Title:	ROR for GA, datasheet, BOM and scheme for rooftop solar system	
EPC Contractor: Larsen & Toubro Ltd		Doc No.:	638490-E-VD-055	
		ROR Date :	09-04-2020	
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		, datasheet, BOM and scheme for		-
	Old. Rev.		P1	_
	Approval Code	:	•	
	New. Rev.		P2	
S.No	Holtec Comments/Reference	Tender Description	L&T Compliance	
1	All the Protection as per spec shall be clearly mentioned	Following more protections mentioned in the inverter section 1. Reverse polarity Protection 2. Array Ground Fault 3.Earth leakge Current protection 4. Lightning Induced surge protection 5. Surge Voltage Protection 6. <i>I/p</i> & O/P isolation	clearly mentioned in the inverter datasheet attached as "Compliance-Inverter" & highlighted in yellow colour	Note
		1. O/P frequency 50HZ ± 0.5% HZ	Mentioned in page no. 4 & 6 of "Compliance-Inverter"	
		2. Maximum I/P voltage is 100V	It's mentioned in page no. 4& 6 as <=1100V & same can cater 1000V easily	4
		3.Inverter Output Voltage 415 V ± 1%, three phase, 4 wire output Nominal voltage could be adjusted ± 5% viasystem set points. Inverter should work in extremes of the limits in each phase without getting interrupted	Mentioned in page no. 4 & 6 as "Rated AC Voltage" of "Compliance-Inverter"	
		4. Power factor control range: >= 0.9 lead or lag	Mentioned in page no. 4 & 6 as "Adjustable power factor" of "Compliance-Inverter"	
		5. No load losses : <1% of rated power and maximum loss in sleep	Mentioned in page no.9 of "Compliance-Inverter"	
		mode shall be less than 0.05% THD(Current): less than 3%)	Mentioned in page no. 4 & 6 of "Compliance-Inverter"	_
		Ambient temperature: -10°C to +60°C	Mentioned in page no. 4 & 6 or Compliance-Inverter Mentioned in page no. 4 & 6 as operating temperarrure range of "Compliance-Inverter"	-
		Humidity:95% non-condensing	Mentioned in page no. 4 & 6 as relative humidity range of "Compliance-Inverter"	-
		Enclosure( type): IP 32 or better (Indoor rated)	Mentioned in page no. 4 & 6 as IP rating of "Compliance-Inverter"	Note
		IP 65 (Outdoor rated) Overload Capacity: 125% for 10 min and 150% for 1		_
2	Incorporate all data as per specification page no. 28 of attachment 2 of annexure 10 & same not found	min;120% at 250C continuous on DC side	Mentioned in page no.9 of "Compliance-Inverter" Mentioned in page no. 4 & 6 as DC current injection of "Compliance-Inverter"	_
		DC Injection: Less than 0.5% of nominal load current Electromagnetic Compatibility : As per IEC 61000	IEC 61000 certificate of OEM attached inpage no. 12 of "Compliance-Inverter"	-
		Noise level Less than 85 dB at 1 mt.	Mentioned in page no. 4 & 6 as Noise of "Compliance-Inverter"	
		The combined efficiency of the PCU shall be at least 97% at 75% load. The conversion efficiency for PCU at different loads – 10%, 25%, 50%, 75%, 100%, 120% shall be specified in the offer. Above	Mentioned in page no.9 of "Compliance-Inverter"	
		efficiencies are when measured without output inverter transformer.		
		PCU shall have Low Voltage Ride-Through (LVRT)		-
		feature to provide support during grid		
		fault/ disturbance. Inverter / PCU should also automatically synchronize with the DG set	Mentioned in page no.9 of "Compliance-Inverter"	
		installed when the DGs are available and continue to		
		work at different loads of the site		
		without being switched off / damaged. Other details mentioned in the Tender	Mentioned in "Compliance-Inverter"	-
		The DC Cable shall be 1.5kV (DC) grade, heavy		1
		duty, compacted aluminium/copper		
		conductor, UV resistant XLPE insulated, PVC inner- sheathed, galvanized steel wire/strip	Complied as Cable datasheet shared earlier & TUV certificate attached	
		armored, fire/flame retardant low smoke FRLS PVC		
		outer sheathed. The cables shall in general conform to IS 7098 (Part-I).		
		The power cable shall be 1.1kV grade, heavy duty,	Complied as Cable datasheet shared earlier	Note
		stranded copper conductor, UV resistant (for outdoors) PVC type-A insulated,		
	For Technical datails of cable of No. 3.11 of attachment 2, approxime 10, page	galvanized steel wire/strip armored, fire/flame retardant low smoke (FRLS) extruded PVC		
3	For Technical details of cable ci. No. 3.11 of attachment 2, annexure 10 ,page no. 51 shall be followed	type ST-1 outer sheathed. The		
		cables shall, in general, conform to IS 1554 Part-I&II and other relevant standards.		

Client	: INDIAN OIL CORPORATION LIMITED	Project:	LPG BOTTLING PLANT AT SITARGANJ, UTTARAKHAND	
Owner's Consultant: NA		Title:	ROR for GA, datasheet, BOM and scheme for rooftop solar system	
EPC Contractor: Larsen & Toubro Ltd		Doc No.:	638490-E-VD-055	
		Control Cables: The cable shall be 1.1kV grade, heavy duty, stranded copper conductor, PVC type-A insulated, galvanized steel wire/strip armored, flame retardant low smoke (FRLS) extruded PVC type ST-1 outer sheathed. The cables shall, in general, conform to IS 1554 Part-1 & other relevant standards. Technical requirements	Complied Will be followed during execution	Noted.
4	As the capacity of cleaning pump is very small considering firefighting requirement, we suggest proper extension of building internal hydrant line upto building roof along with 2 no.s of 32mmX36mhose reels for building roof		It's in the scope of IOCL	
5	Fire Fighting : Separate Hose reel shall be provided at building roof		It's in the scope of IOCL	<b></b>
6	Fire Fighting: Please indicate quantity of each type of extinguisher Provided for conttrol room & PMCC room		single no.s of each type for each building will be provided for solar only	Noted.
7	Lughtning Arrestor: Furnish LA foundation & GA		"LA Details" attached	
8	Lightning Arrestor: Is this zone is lightning protecetd? Please provide supporting document		Yes, "LA Details" atached	
			Use of E	SE as
ssary	extension of hydrant line			protection

Necessary extension of hydrant line and provision of hose box will be considered in fire fighting package.

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item is subject to IOCL approval.



### Design & Development of 60 KW ON Grid Solar Power Plant

Document No. AVO-L&T-EDR-02-R2

Project Name: 60 KWp Solar Power Plant

Client Name: IOCL

EPC Name: L&T

Solar EPC By: Switching AVO Electropower Limited



### 1.0 Purpose

The purpose of this calculation is to determine the Module connection, cross section of DC & AC cables to be installed in the PV plant.

### 2.0 References

- 2.1 Technical Specification of the cable
- 2.2 Single Line Diagram
- 2.3 IS 7098
- 2.4 IS 3961

### 3.0 Basis of Calculation

- 3.1 Continuous Current Rating
- 3.2 Voltage Drop
- 3.3 Short circuit current rating

### 4.0 General

- 4.1 Current Carrying capacities of the cable have been taken from cable supplier catalogue
- 4.2 UV protected solar cable has been considered for DC cabling.
- 4.3 Copper armoured cable has been considered for cabling sizing in AC transmission.

### 5.0 Datasheet

- 5.1 Solar PV Module Datasheet (Waree Solar)
- 5.2 Inverter Datasheet (Thea)
- 5.3 DC cable datasheet (Polycab)
- 5.4 AC Cable Datasheet (Polycab)

### 6.0 Average Voltage Drop Calculation

- 6.1 String to Inverter Voltage Drop calculation
- 6.2 Inverter to ACDB Voltage Drop calculation
- 6.3 ACDB to Building existing LT panel voltage drop calculation



### Photovoltaic Module Data

Make	Waree Solar	·
Power at STC (Pmax)	330	W
Open Circuit Voltage (Voc)	45.6	V
Optimum Operating Voltage (Vmp)	36.55	V
Short Circuit Current (Isc)	9.4	А
Optimum Operating Current (Imp)	9.03	А
Module Effficiency	17.01	%
Temperature Co-efficient (Voltage/degC)	-0.26	
Fill Factor Min.	0.75	

### String Inverter Data

Make	Th	ea
Input		
Maximum DC Power	50000	W
Maximum DC Voltage	1100	V
MPPT Operating voltage range	620-850	V
Min Dc Voltage/Start voltage	250	V
No. of MPPT Trackers	4	
Max. input current/Per MPPT tracker input	110	А
Output		
AC Nominal Power	50000	W

Make	In	еа
Input		
Maximum DC Power	10000	W
Maximum DC Voltage	1000	V
MPPT Operating voltage range	470-800	V
Min Dc Voltage/Start voltage	200	V
No. of MPPT Trackers	2	
Max. input current/Per MPPT tracker input	22	А
Output		



AC Nominal Power 10000 W
--------------------------

### String Sizing:

The PV Generator consists in solar modules that are connected together. These are arranged in series called string to achieve the operating voltage of the inverter. Once these are defined, these strings are connected parallel to achieve the desired power.

The photovoltaic installation is defined by the peak power of the generator, which is produced under a standard measure of radiation 1000 W /M^2, Air Mass of 1.5 & ambient temperature of 25 deg C.

Following formulaes have been used for string sizing for 50KW

String Sizing	
Nmax(1)	Vmax/((1+((Tmin-25)Xkv)/100)Xvoc)
Nmax (2)	Vmp/((1+((Tmin-25)Xkv)/100)Xvmp)
Nmin	Vmin/((1+((Tmin-25)Xkv)/100)Xvmp)

Where, N= No. of modules Vmax= Maximum DC voltage=1100V T min = 0 degree C=0 Kv= Voltage Temperature coefficient of solar module=-0.26

Using the same formulae, following results has come

Nmax (1)	23	no's
Nmax (2)	22	no's
Nmin	6	no's

Following formulaes have been used for string sizing for 10KW

String Sizing	
Nmax(1)	Vmax/((1+((Tmin-25)Xkv)/100)Xvoc)
Nmax (2)	Vmp/((1+((Tmin-25)Xkv)/100)Xvmp)
Nmin	Vmin/((1+((Tmin-25)Xkv)/100)Xvmp)



Where, N= No. of modules Vmax= Maximum DC voltage=1000V T min = 0 degree C=0 Kv= Voltage Temperature coefficient of solar module=-0.26

Using the same formulae, following results has come

Nmax (1)	21	no's
Nmax (2)	21	no's
Nmin	5	no's

### Detailed worksheet also attached.

Results implies that we can connect the modules in each string is from 6 nos. to 23 nos. for 50kw and 5 nos. to 21 nos. for 10kw and each string should have same no. of modules. As we are having 182 no.s of 330 Wp module, 15/19 no.s has been taken to get all the strings in equal size & considering better generation in lower irradiation & morning time.

Each String Size considered is 19 no's of solar modules & there are total 8 no's of strings for 50 KW Inverter.

Each String Size considered is 15 no's of solar modules & there are total 2 no of string for 10 KW Inverter.

### Cable Sizing:

### String to Inverter (4 sqmm copper cable)

Module Rated current (Impp) (as per datasheet)	= 9.03 A
Optimum Operating Voltage (Vmpp)	= 36.55 V
Full Load Current	=9.03 A
Length of the cable (average)	= 40 mtr max ( as per site survey)

Continuous current rating of the selected cable in air = 30 A

Cable Derating factor due to ambient temperature (50 degC)=0.71 (IEC 60364-5-52, Page no.-53)

Derated cable current = 30\*0.71 = 21.3 A



Resistance of selected cable <sup>®</sup> ohm/km (@20 degC) = 4.61 Ohm/Km

Calculation for No. of Runs = <u>Actual Current</u> = 9.03/21.3 = 0.42 Derated Current Hence, we have selected single run of copper cable

% Voltage Drop (%Vd) = (IFLXLXR)X100/(NXV) Where, IFL= Full Load Current= 9.03 A N = No. of runs of cable= 1 run R= Resistance of cable in Ohm/km= 4.61 L= Length of the cable in Km= 0.04 Km V= System Voltage= 36.55VX 20 = 731V

% Voltage Drop = (9.03X0.04X4.61X100)/ (1X731) = 0.23%

### Drop of voltage is within permissible limit.

Area of Cross Section Calculation:

$$\frac{I}{S} = KX1/\sqrt{t}$$

Where, S= Cross Sectional area in sqmm I= value of fault current in KA = 0.01 (IEC 60364-5-52, LT cable current carrying section) t= time of current flow in seconds = 1 second k= factor depending on the material of protective conductor= 0.09 for copper conductor (IEC 60364-5-52)

Using the formula, Cable Size S = 0.11

Hence 1 run 4 sqmm copper cable has been selected.

### 50KW Inverter output to ACDB panel cable (single run 3.5 core 25 sqmm Copper conductor)

Maximum output Power of each Inverter is 50 KW P = V X I X Cos  $\Phi$ Where, P= Power Output= 50000 W



V = Output Voltage= 380 Volt (380-415V, Lower side considered) I = load current = to be derived Cos  $\Phi$ = power factor = 0.8 Based on the above formula, output current of each inverter = 94.96A

No. of tray:1 No. Distance b/w cables: NIL No. of runs of selected cable: 1 Cable Laying Depth: 1 (in air only) Type of cable: LT XLPE armoured Allowable voltage drop: 2%

According to the datasheet of AC cable manufacturer = current carrying capacity of 25 sqmm Copper cable is 108A in duct.

Ambient temperature correction factor(K1)= 0.95 Ground temperature correction factor (K2)= 1, in air only Group factor for ground(K3)= 1, single run in air Cable installation factor(K4)= 1 Cable grouping factor(K5)= 1 Derated cable current= 102.6

### Hence cable selection is ok

So, higher rated cable selected (proposed cable will be routed through a flexible pipe)

% Voltage Drop

% Vd= % Vd = I X RX L/(N X V)

Where, Impedance= ((R^2+(reactance-capacitance)^2)^0.5 Cable resistance(Ohm)= 0.93 ohm/km Cable reactance = 0.0805 ohm/km Resultant Impedance(R^2+X^2)^1/2= 0.933 ohm/km L = length of the cable b/w Inverter & ACDB panel= 5mtr V= Supply Voltage = 380 V N = No. of runs =1 I = Load current = 94.96

Using the formula Voltage Drop = 0.12 %

### Hence cable selection is OK



### 10KW Inverter output to ACDB panel cable (single run 4 core 10 sqmm Copper conductor)

Maximum output Power of each Inverter is 10 KW  $P = V X I X Cos \Phi$ Where, P = Power Output = 10000 W V = Output Voltage = 380 Volt (380-415V, Lower side considered) I = load current = to be derived  $Cos \Phi = power factor = 0.8$ Based on the above formula, output current of each inverter = 18.99A

No. of tray: 1 No. Distance b/w cables: NIL No. of runs of selected cable: 1 Cable Laying Depth: 1 (in air only) Type of cable: LT XLPE armoured Allowable voltage drop: 2%

According to the datasheet of AC cable manufacturer = current carrying capacity of 10 sqmm Copper cable is 45A in duct.

Ambient temperature correction factor(K1)= 0.95 Ground temperature correction factor (K2)= 1, in air only Group factor for ground(K3)= 1, single run in air Cable installation factor(K4)= 1 Cable grouping factor(K5)= 1 Derated cable current= 42.75A

### Hence cable selection is ok

So, higher rated cable selected (proposed cable will be routed through a flexible pipe)

% Voltage Drop

% Vd= % Vd = I X RX L/(N X V)

```
Where, Impedance= ((R^2+(reactance-capacitance)^2)^0.5
Cable resistance(Ohm)= 2.34 ohm/km
Cable reactance = 0.0837 ohm/km
Resultant Impedance(R^2+X^2)^1/2= 2.341 ohm/km
L = length of the cable b/w Inverter & ACDB panel= 70mtr
V= Supply Voltage = 380 V
N = No. of runs =1
I = Load current = 18.99
```



Using the formula Voltage Drop = 0.82 %

### Hence cable selection is OK

### ACDB to LT panel (single run 3.5 core 35 sq mm Copper cable)

Inverter output current pass through ACDB, so output current of solar ACDB Panel = 113 A

According to the datasheet of AC cable manufacturer = current carrying capacity of 35 sqmm Copper cable is 132A in duct.

So same cable size i.e 35 sq mm Copper cable is suitable.

### Earthing Details:

All the equipments will be connected to earth via 25X3 sqmm GI Earth Strip & dedicated chemical earthing will be provided for Solar Module, structure, Inverter & ACDB. Elaboration on earthing connection is given in the earthing layout also.



### Fire Fighting System-60 kW solar project

All the equipments to be installed at 60KW rooftop solar power plant are fire resistant, still to avoid any hindrance for fire incident in the premises, following measures have been taken except General firefighting arrangement of IOCL own arrangement for total premises.

- DC & AC Disconnector Switch: There will be disconnector switch for both ends as described in the SLD. It has been provided to de-energize the solar plant in case of fire or any hazardous incident.
- Plumbing Network: There will be plumbing network throughout the array yard with a pressure pump for module cleaning. Same can be used as firefighting purpose in case of any such incidents.
- Fire Buckets: There will be sand buckets with stand to be installed as a safety & precautionary measurement of firefighting.
- Hose pipe of building: There will be hose pipe point as a fire fighting measure & same can be used as a firefighting measure.
- Fire Extinguisher: There will be 3 types of fire extinguisher supplied & installed in the PV area.
  - 1. ABC type fire extinguisher.
  - 2. Foam type fire extinguisher.
  - 3. CO2 type fire extinguisher.



# MODULE CLEANING SYSTEM

Dirt built-up over the solar arrays can substantially affect system performance. It is essential to clean the modules regularly to maximize energy output from a solar power plant. However, wrong cleaning practices, bad quality water and use of inappropriate cleaning agent may damage modules and other array components and lower system performance as well. It is also essential to train the cleaning personnel on proper cleaning methods and use of appropriate cleaning tools.

Specific cleaning procedures will be based on module manufacturer's instructions, site condition, quality of water and cleaning mechanism used.

**Safety of personnel**: Solar modules are connected in series and it generates upto 1000V DC. Cracks in modules or damaged cable or joints in a string are extremely dangerous for cleaning person particularly when the modules are wet. Even during low level of sunlight the array will generate lethal voltage and current. Therefore, it is important to inspect modules thoroughly for cracks, damage, and loose connections before cleaning.

## **Important Parameter:**

**Cleaning time:** The recommended time for cleaning modules is during low light conditions when production is lowest. The best time to clean modules is from dusk to dawn when the plant is not in operation and risk of electrical shock hazard is minimum.

Quality of water: De-ionized water should be used to clean the modules. If de-ionized water is not available, rainwater or tap water can be used. Tap water must be of low mineral content with total hardness less than 75ppm. In case mineral content of water used is more than 75ppm but less than 200ppm the water must be squeezed off to prevent scale build up over module surface. Water with mineral content of more than 200ppm should NOT be used. Water must be free from grit and physical contaminants that could damage the panel surface.

**Use of cleaning agent:** A mild, non-abrasive, non-caustic detergent with deionized water may be used. Abrasive cleaners or de-greasers should not be used. Acid or alkali detergent must not be used.

**Removing stubborn marks:** To remove stubborn dirt such as birds dropping, dead insects, tar etc., use a soft sponge, micro-fiber cloth or non-abrasive brush. Rinse the module immediately with plenty of water.

Water temperature: Temperature of water used for cleaning should be same as ambient temperature at the time of cleaning. Cleaning should be carried out when the modules are cool to avoid thermal shock which can potentially cause cracks on the modules.

## **Process:**

**Pump Installation:** First finalize the location for pump installation. It should be nearest to water supply. Installation procedure as follow:

- 1. Checking whether the pump and accessories are complete and have not been damage during transport.
- 2. Checking whether the foundation is in compliance with the foundation plan.
- 3. Placing the pump on the foundation and inserting the anchor bolts.
- 4. Aligning the pump.
- 5. Grouting the anchor bolt holes in the foundation.
- 6. Tightening the anchor bolts after setting the motar.
- 7. Grouting the baseplate/frame/ foundation ring with motar.
- 8. Positioning the piping ready for connection.



- 9. Checking and verifying that the piping connections are not subject to stresses or strains.
- 10. Re-aligning the pipe connection, if required.
- 11. Checking the rework defined under 10.
- 12. Connecting the piping to the pump.
- 13. Precision alignment of the coupling and completing as per datasheet.
- 14. Inspection and acceptance of the coupling alignment.
- 15. Making the pump ready for operation filling in oil and checking shaft seal.
- 16. Connecting the power supply cable (if required, uncouple motor beforehand)
- 17. Checking the direction of rotation of the motor, electrical preparation carried out by customer.
- 18. Connecting the electric motor to the pump, fitting the coupling guard.
- 19. Final installation inspection and commissioning.

**Routing Plan:** Measure the distance between pump to solar module. Identifying the rout of pipe and select the pipe gauge with proper accessories as well.

**Pipe Fitting:** Different size of pipe is used for this system depending upon the distance. Maintaining the water pressure delivery pipe install with proper valve, reducer, nozzle. Checking the alignment of pipe and inspection properly.

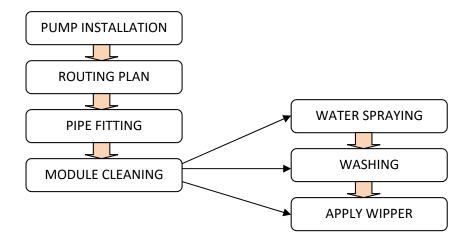
**Module Cleaning:** If there are colored substances such as bird droppings, plant juices, etc., on the module surface, or dust that cannot be whisked off due to high indoor humidity, the colored substances need to be removed by cleaning. The colored substances are generally removed with clean water by spraying the clean water onto the region with pollutants and scraping with a hair brush. After cleaning of module with water, wipe the water properly from the module surface by a wiper or rubber squeegee, Wipe the module surface from the top downwards to remove any residual water from the panel glass, but pay attention that any leftover grains of dirt or sand do not scratch the surface of the panel.

#### DO & DON'TS

- Do ensure proper handling of module
- Do not use high pressure water jet for cleaning
- Do not use cold water when the module glass temperature is high. Glass surface Temperature and the water temperature can result in fracturing or breaking of the glass.
- Do not use hot water to clean cold panel. Glass surface temperature and the Water temperature can result in fracturing or breaking of the glass.
- Do not clean with bare hands. Clean after wearing gloves.
- Do not use harmful chemicals for solar panel cleaning.
- Don't use tools like Knife, Blade, Wire brush etc. for cleaning.
- Don't stand on the panels for cleaning.
- Do not wear metal accessories such as jewellery, watches etc. while cleaning the modules
- Never spray the water on broken module, it will give electric shock.
- Keep hand and Body clear when operating module cleaning Machine, Always Maintain a safe distance from Moving parts.
- Wear rubber sole shoes with good grip to prevent slip and falls.



- When working at heights, use fall safe and personal protection measures throughout the cleaning process.
- If cleaning solar modules from the ground is not possible, do not attempt to access your rooftop or ground mounted panel unless you have the appropriate safety equipment and training.
- Spraying cleaning water on junction box, cable tray, combiner box etc. is strictly prohibited.
- Never at any point stand on, walk on, lean on or apply pressure to the panels as this can cause both visible and non-visible damage to the panel.
- The use of pressure or steam cleaners and high pressure hoses, knives, blades and metallic sponges is not permitted.



## **PROCESS AT A GLANCE**

### **DESIGN CONSIDERATION**

### Ares of solar system to be cleaned

Total No. of solar modules to be installed = 182 Area of each module = 1.95X0.99=1.93 sqmtr Total area of solar module = 1.93X182 = 351.26 sqmtr

### > Water requirement for cleaning of solar module

Consider Data,

One no. of solar module will require 3 ltrs of water for complete cleaning

Quantity of water required for complete cleaning of each cycle = 3X182 = 546 ltr = 0.546

Cmtr

### Total 4 cycles required for each month in an interval of one week



Water requirement for each month = 4X546 = 2184 ltr=2.184 cmtr

### Time Period for cleaning

Cleaning of a solar module will take 0.5 minutes of time at an average Total time required = 180 minutes = 3 hours

### Design of piping system

Capacity of Pump has been considered as 0.5 HP Centrifugal Pressure Pump As per the datasheet of the Pressure Pump,

Discharge rate of the water after a head of 20 mtr = 20 ltr/min

= 0.02 m^3/min =1.2 m^3/hour

Area of the pipe = 0.36/(1.5X3600) = 0.0000333Now, to calculate the diameter of the pipe @Velocity of 1.5m/secArea of the pipe =  $1.8/(1.5*3600) = 0.000333 \text{ m}^2$ Area of the pipe (A) $= \pi * (D/2)^2$ Where,DD= 0.020Therefore,DD= 20.5 mmDia. Of the Pipe to be provide= 25 mm

Reducer considered = **19 mm** 

PVSYST V6.81	AVO Energy Private Limited (India) 25/02/20 Page 1/0					
	Grid-Con	nected Systen	n: Simulati	on parameters	i	
Project :	IOCL-Sita	irganj				
Geographical Site		R mpura		Country	/ India	
Situation Time defined as		Latitude Legal Time	28.92° N Time zone U1	Longitude F+5.5 Altitude		E
Meteo data:		Albedo <b>R mpura</b>	0.20	.2 (1981-2010), Sat=		nthetic
Simulation variant	: New simu	lation variant				
	S	Simulation date Simulation for the	25/02/20 13h2 1st year of o			
Simulation paramet	ers	System type	No 3D scene	defined, no shadin	gs	
Collector Plane Orie	entation	Tilt	21°	Azimuth	n 0°	
Models used		Transposition	Perez	Diffuse	e Perez, I	Meteonorm
Horizon		Free Horizon				
Near Shadings		No Shadings				
User's needs :	l	Unlimited load (grid)				
PV Arrays Character PV module Custom parameters	s definition		<b>WS-330</b> Waaree			
Sub-array "Sub-arra						s
Number of PV module Total number of PV m Array global power Array operating chara	odules	In series Nb. modules Nominal (STC) U mpp	19 modules 152 <b>50.2 kWp</b> 641 V	In paralle Unit Nom. Powe At operating cond I mpp	330 Wp 44.4 kW	
Total number of PV m Array global power	odules cteristics (50°C) y <b>#2"</b> es odules	Nb. modules Nominal (STC)	152 <b>50.2 kWp</b> 641 ∨ 15 modules 30	Unit Nom. Power At operating cond	r 330 Wp 44.4 kW 69 A I 2 string r 330 Wp 8.74 kW	/р (50°С) s
Total number of PV m Array global power Array operating charae <b>Sub-array "Sub-arra</b> Number of PV module Total number of PV m Array global power Array operating charae	odules cteristics (50°C) <b>y #2"</b> ss odules cteristics (50°C)	Nb. modules Nominal (STC) U mpp In series Nb. modules Nominal (STC)	152 <b>50.2 kWp</b> 641 ∨ 15 modules 30 <b>9.90 kWp</b>	Unit Nom. Power At operating cond. I mpp In paralle Unit Nom. Power At operating cond.	<ul> <li>330 Wp</li> <li>44.4 kW</li> <li>69 A</li> <li>2 strings</li> <li>330 Wp</li> <li>8.74 kW</li> <li>17 A</li> </ul>	/p (50°C) s /p (50°C)
Total number of PV m Array global power Array operating charae <b>Sub-array "Sub-arra</b> Number of PV module Total number of PV m Array global power Array operating charae	odules cteristics (50°C) y #2" es odules cteristics (50°C) I power y #1" : Inverter	Nb. modules Nominal (STC) U mpp In series Nb. modules Nominal (STC) U mpp Nominal (STC)	152 50.2 kWp 641 V 15 modules 30 9.90 kWp 502 V 60 kWp 353 m <sup>2</sup> SE-TH 50.0 T G P Tronics 200-980 V	Unit Nom. Power At operating cond. I mpp In paralle Unit Nom. Power At operating cond. I mpp Tota	r 330 Wp 44.4 kW 69 A I 2 string r 330 Wp 8.74 kW 17 A I 182 mod	/p (50°C) s /p (50°C) dules Vac
Total number of PV m Array global power Array operating chara <b>Sub-array "Sub-arra</b> Number of PV module Total number of PV m Array global power Array operating chara <b>Total</b> Arrays globa <b>Sub-array "Sub-arra</b> Original PVsyst da	odules cteristics (50°C) y #2" es odules cteristics (50°C) I power y #1" : Inverter	Nb. modules Nominal (STC) U mpp In series Nb. modules Nominal (STC) U mpp Nominal (STC) Module area Model Manufacturer	152 50.2 kWp 641 V 15 modules 30 9.90 kWp 502 V 60 kWp 353 m <sup>2</sup> SE-TH 50.0 T G P Tronics 200-980 V	Unit Nom. Power At operating cond. I mpp In paralle Unit Nom. Power At operating cond. I mpp Tota	r 330 Wp 44.4 kW 69 A I 2 string: r 330 Wp 8.74 kW 17 A I 182 mod r 50.0 kW r 50 kWa	/p (50°C) s /p (50°C) dules Vac Vac
Total number of PV m Array global power Array operating chara <b>Sub-array "Sub-arra</b> Number of PV module Total number of PV m Array global power Array operating chara <b>Total</b> Arrays globa <b>Sub-array "Sub-arra</b> Original PVsyst da Characteristics Inverter pack	odules cteristics (50°C) y #2" odules cteristics (50°C) I power y #1" : Inverter tabase	Nb. modules Nominal (STC) U mpp In series Nb. modules Nominal (STC) U mpp Nominal (STC) Module area Model Manufacturer Operating Voltage	152 <b>50.2 kWp</b> 641 V 15 modules 30 <b>9.90 kWp</b> 502 V <b>60 kWp</b> <b>353 m</b> <sup>2</sup> <b>SE-TH 50.0 T</b> G P Tronics 200-980 V 4 * MPPT 25	Unit Nom. Power At operating cond. I mpp In paralle Unit Nom. Power At operating cond. I mpp Tota <b>L3</b> Unit Nom. Powe Max. power (=>25°C % Total Powe	r 330 Wp 44.4 kW 69 A I 2 string: r 330 Wp 8.74 kW 17 A I 182 mod r 50.0 kW r 50 kWa	/p (50°C) s /p (50°C) dules Vac Vac
Total number of PV m Array global power Array operating chara Sub-array "Sub-arra Number of PV module Total number of PV m Array global power Array operating chara Total Arrays globa Sub-array "Sub-arra Original PVsyst da Characteristics Inverter pack Sub-array "Sub-arra	odules cteristics (50°C) y #2" odules cteristics (50°C) I power y #1" : Inverter tabase	Nb. modules Nominal (STC) U mpp In series Nb. modules Nominal (STC) U mpp Nominal (STC) Module area Model Manufacturer Operating Voltage Nb. of inverters Model	152 <b>50.2 kWp</b> 641 ∨ 15 modules 30 <b>9.90 kWp</b> 502 ∨ <b>60 kWp</b> <b>353 m</b> <sup>2</sup> <b>SE-TH 50.0 T</b> G P Tronics 200-980 ∨ 4 * MPPT 25 <b>12 kWac inve</b>	Unit Nom. Power At operating cond. I mpp In paralle Unit Nom. Power At operating cond. I mpp Tota <b>L3</b> Unit Nom. Powe Max. power (=>25°C % Total Powe Pnom ratio	r 330 Wp 44.4 kW 69 A 1 2 string: 7 330 Wp 8.74 kW 17 A 1 182 mod 1 182 mod 1 182 mod 55.0 kW r 50 kWa 0 1.00 r 12.0 kW	/p (50°C) s /p (50°C) dules Vac Vac Vac

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## Grid-Connected System: Simulation parameters

Array Soiling Losses							Average	e loss Fr	action	3.0 %		
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	3.0%	3.0%	3.0%	3.0%	3.0%	3.0%	3.0%	3.0%	3.0%	3.0%	3.0%	3.0%
Thermal Loss factor			U	lc (const)	20.0	W/m²K		Uv	(wind)	0.0 W/r	m²K / m	/s
Wiring Ohmic Loss				Array#1	159 r	mOhm		Loss Fr	action	1.5 % a	at STC	
				Array#2	494 i	mOhm		Loss Fr	action	1.5 % a	at STC	
				Global				Loss Fr	action	1.5 % a	at STC	
LID - Light Induced Degrad	ation							Loss Fr	action	2.0 %		
Module Quality Loss								Loss Fr	action	3.0 %		
Module Mismatch Losses					Loss Fraction 1.0 % at MPP							
Strings Mismatch loss								Loss Fr	action	0.10 %		
Module average degradation	on			Year no	1			Loss	factor	0.4 %/	year	
Mismatch due to degradati	on	Im	p RMS d	ispersion	0.4 %	6/year	Vmp F	RMS disp	ersion	0.4 %/	year	
Incidence effect, ASHRAE	paramet	rization		IAM =	1 - b	o (1/cos	i - 1)	bo P	aram.	0.05		
System loss factors												
		Wi	res: 3x3	5.0 mm <sup>2</sup>	20 m	1		Loss Fr	action	0.4 % a	at STC	
Unavailability of the system	1		7.3 day	s, 3 peric	ods			Time fr	action	2.0 %		
Auxiliaries loss			consta	int (fans)	200	N	from	Power t	hresh.	0.0 kW		

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		Ģ	Grid-Cor	nnected S	System	n: Main	results			
roject :			Sitarganj		5					
imulation	variant ·	Nows	imulatior	variant						
interaction	variant .			e 1st year o	f operati	ion				
lain systen	n parameter	s		System type	No 3D	scene def	ined, no sha	adings		
V Field Orie	entation			tilt	21°		azi	muth C	)°	
V modules				Model	WS-33	0	F	Pnom 3	330 Wp	
V Array			Nt	o. of modules	182		Pnom		60.1 kW	•
verter				Model	SE-TH	50.0 TL3	F	nom 5	50.0 kW	ac
verter				Model	12 kWa	ac inverter	with 2 MPP1	Γ 1	2.00 kV	V ac
verter pack				Nb. of units	2.0		Pnom	total 6	62.0 kW	ac
ser's needs			Unlimite	ed load (grid)						
lain simula	tion results									
ystem Proc			Produ	ced Energy	92.97	MWh/vear	Specific	prod. 1	548 kW	/h/kWp/yea
yotoni i ioc				nce Ratio PR			Opeenie			///////p/yee
7 <b>-</b> L	f:Peecul	ter,) y (inverter outp		Np/day -	0.9 0.7 0.7 0.6 0.4 0.4 0.4 0.2 0.2 0.2 0.1 0.1		rformance Ratio (Yf / ` nar Apr May 、		L L Aug Sep	Oct Nov Dec
				New simul	ation vai	riant				
				Balances an	d main r	esults				
		GlobHor	DiffHor	T_Amb	GlobInc	GlobEff	EArray	E_Grid	PR	
		kWh/m²	kWh/m <sup>2</sup>	°C	kWh/m²	kWh/m²	MWh	_ MWh		
Ja	nuary	110.7	41.8	13.86	147.8	139.4	7.140	6.959	0.784	
	bruary	138.8	34.1	17.74	176.0	166.7	8.164	7.967	0.754	
	irch	191.1	44.0	23.75	220.2	208.5	9.763	9.534	0.721	
Ap		207.1	65.0	29.61	216.4	204.4	9.261	9.036	0.695	
Ma		214.0	91.6	33.16	209.3	197.1	8.898	7.811	0.621	
Ju	-	181.6	103.0	32.48	172.7	162.1	7.519	7.305	0.704	ļ I
Ju	у	154.9	94.9	31.59	148.8	139.5	6.550	6.345	0.710	
Au	gust	168.7	89.2	30.47	169.6	159.3	7.479	7.267	0.714	ļ I
Se	ptember	158.3	72.3	28.97	171.6	161.5	7.587	7.386	0.716	,
	toher	164.2	12.6	26.17	200.4	189.9	8 852	8 038	0.668	1

October 164.2 42.6 26.17 200.4 189.9 8.852 8.038 0.668 November 134.1 26.4 20.24 182.9 173.0 8.379 7.436 0.677 December 119.1 27.4 15.50 170.5 161.1 8.076 7.885 0.770 1942.7 732.3 25.33 2186.2 2062.5 97.669 92.970 0.708 Year GlobHor Horizontal global irradiation GlobEff Effective Global, corr. for IAM and shadings Legends: EArray DiffHor Horizontal diffuse irradiation Effective energy at the output of the array

E\_Grid

PR

Energy injected into grid

Performance Ratio

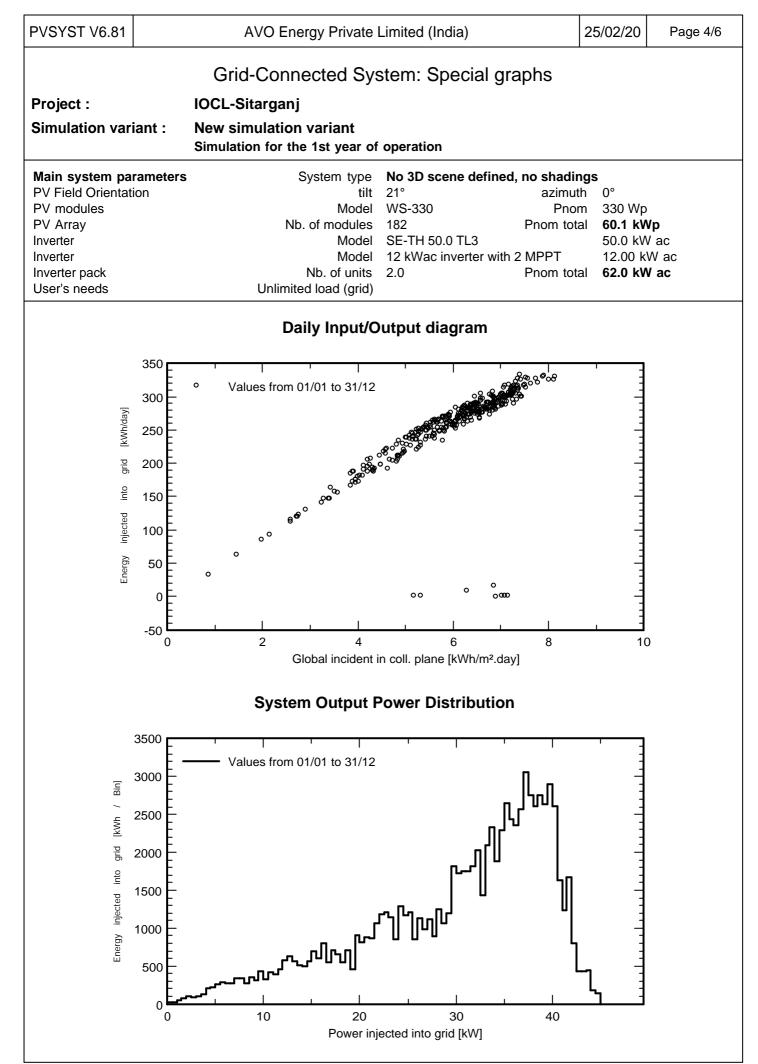
Ambient Temperature

Global incident in coll. plane

PVsyst Licensed to AVO Energy Private Limited (India)

T\_Amb

GlobInc



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Grid-Connected System: Loss diagram							
Project :		IOCL-Sita	rgani				
Simulation	variant ·		lation variant				
Simulation	variarit .		for the 1st year	of operation			
Main system PV Field Orier PV modules PV Array Inverter Inverter Inverter pack User's needs			System typ	e <b>No 3D scene defined, no shadi</b> It 21° azimu el WS-330 Pro- es 182 Pnom to el SE-TH 50.0 TL3 el 12 kWac inverter with 2 MPPT es 2.0 Pnom to	th 0° om 330 Wp tal <b>60.1 kV</b> 50.0 kV 12.00 k	<b>Vp</b> V ac W ac	
			Loss diagram	over the whole year			
	194	3 kWh/m²	-0.04%	Horizontal global irradiation Global incident in coll. plane Global incident below threshold IAM factor on global			
			-3.00%	Soiling loss factor			
	2062 kWł	n/m² * 353 m² co	ΙΙ.	Effective irradiation on collectors			
г	efficiency	at STC = 17.05	9%	PV conversion			
	1: 97.7 I 96.2 I		-0.20% -1.27% -14.10% -3.00% -2.00% -1.07% -1.17% -1.17% -1.44% +0.00% +0.00% +0.00% +0.02% +0.00%	Array nominal energy (at STC effic.) Module Degradation Loss ( for year #1) PV loss due to irradiance level PV loss due to temperature Module quality loss LID - Light induced degradation Mismatch loss, modules and strings Ohmic wiring loss Array virtual energy at MPP Inverter Loss during operation (efficiency) Inverter Loss over nominal inv. power Inverter Loss due to max. input current Inverter Loss due to max. input current Inverter Loss due to power threshold Inverter Loss due to voltage threshold Available Energy at Inverter Output			
	93.0 N		┣ -0.87% ₱ -2.34% ₱ -0.23%	Auxiliaries (fans, other) System unavailability AC ohmic loss <b>Energy injected into grid</b>			

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	Grid-Connected Sys	stem	า: P50 - P90	evaluation		
Project :	IOCL-Sitarganj					
Simulation variar	nt : New simulation variant	t				
	Simulation for the 1st yea	ar of o	operation			
Main system parar			No 3D scene def		-	
PV Field Orientation PV modules			21° WS-330	azimut Pnor		
PV Array	Nb. of modu		182	Pnom tota	•	
Inverter			SE-TH 50.0 TL3		50.0 kV	•
Inverter	Мо		12 kWac inverter	with 2 MPPT	12.00 k	W ac
Inverter pack	Nb. of ur		2.0	Pnom tota	al <b>62.0 kV</b>	V ac
User's needs	Unlimited load (g	grid)				
Evaluation of the I	Production probability forecast					
The probability distri	bution of the system production fore	ecast f	or different years	is mainly depen	dent	
	sed for the simulation, and depends		•			
Meteo data source	,		Meteonorm 7.2 (1		=100%	
Meteo data source	К		Not defined		ar 1995	
Specified Deviation	Year deviation from av		3 %			
Year-to-year variabil		ince 2	2.5 %			
The probability distri	bution variance is also depending or	n som	ie system parame	eters uncertaintie	20	
Specified Deviation	PV module modelling/paramet		1.0 %		.0	
	Inverter efficiency uncertai		0.5 %			
	Soiling and mismatch uncertainti		1.0 %			
Olahal yariahility (m	Degradation uncertai		1.0 %		- )	
Global variability (m	steo + system) vanar	ince 3	3.1 %	(quadratic sun	1)	
Annual production p			2.87 MWh			
			92.97 MWh			
	F	P90 8	89.30 MWh			
	Probab	hility c	distribution			
	0.50				_	
	0.45	- 1				
	0.40	P50 =	= 92970 kWh	2970 kWh	1	
	0.35				1	
	0.30	<b>P75</b>	5 = 91038 kWb			
		/			1	
	opa					
	₽90	0 = 89296	3 kWh			
	0.15			$\mathbf{i}$		
	0.10			$\mathbf{X}$		
	0.05					
	0.00 84000 86000 88000 90000	9200	00 94000 96000	98000 100000 1	02000	
	E_G	Grid syste	em production kWh			



# WattmonMINI2

Remote Monitoring & Control Solution



### Specifications

### Communication

- RS-485 Modbus RTU port for communication with up to 5 Slaves
- Modbus TCP Client mode for communication with up to 5 Servers
- Modbus TCP Server mode to interface with SCADA systems

### Power

- Input voltage range: 8-24V DC
- Low Power Consumption of < 2 Watts

### Network

- 100 Mbit Ethernet
- 3G and 4G LTE (via external USB Stick)

### Storage

- 512 KB RAM
- 16 GB MicroSD Card

### Data Collection & Export

- CSV format
- HTTP / HTTPS / FTP / SFTP / MQTT / MQTTS

### Applications

- Inverter Monitoring Inspect generation and efficiency of grid-tie and hybrid inverters
- AC Power Monitoring Supervise load and performance of substations and mini-grids
- Weather Station Monitoring Observe irradiation, temperature and other atmospheric conditions
- Zero Feed-In & DG Protection Reduce active output power of multiple inverters to regulate energy generation

### Characteristics

Cover Material	ABS (Light Gray)
Base Material	Nylon (Light Gray)
Degree of Protection	IP20 (Finger Protected)
Operating Temperature	0-60 °C
DIN Standard Mount	EN 60 715 TS35, TS15,G32
Dimensions (L $\times$ W $\times$ H)	134 x 40 x 90 mm
Weight	160 g



### Introduction

The Wattmon hardware and software platform is the most flexible in the industry. It can be used for monitoring Grid-Tie, Hybrid and Off-Grid setups, Solar Water Pumping, Building Loads, and features a Zero Feed-In and DG Protection solution that is compatible with leading manufacturers.

The WattmonMINI2 is a Modbus Master (Client in Modbus TCP) that can interface with up to 5 RTU Slaves and 5 TCP Servers. It may also be configured as a Modbus TCP Server to interface with a SCADA system. A quick configuration tool allows for the setting up of the device for a range of inverters, energy meters and sensors.

It supports the following data types:

- IEEE754 Float (Big and Little Endian)
- INT32 (Big and Little Endian)
- UINT32 (Big and Little Endian)
- INT16

### Benefits

Versatile

Configurable by anyone using the builtin *EZConfig* function

 Multilingual
 Features an interface in English, Español, Deutsch, Français, हिन्दी, தமிழ்

### Remotely Accessible

Log into the device remotely through the Wattmon Proxy server using a 3G/4G USB dongle or via Ethernet

### Industry Compliant

Integrate new and existing devices over Modbus RTU/TCP with the on-board device driver creator

### Local Storage

Securely store several years worth of data locally in CSV format and control who can view it

### Programmable

Write scripts in the built-in editor using the uPHP language or the *Visual Script Builder* 

### Zero Feed-In & DG Protection

The Wattmon Power Control Solution can throttle the active power output of inverters on sites with no Net Metering or with Diesel Generators, securing against grid export or reverse-feeding and over-frequency damage. The supported brands are :

- ABB Polycab
- Delta
  - Emerson
- Fronius
- Goodwe
- Growatt
- Huawei

Kaco

Ingeteam

Sungrow

SMA

Refusol

SofarSolar

Schneider

SolarEdge

Solis Ginlong

Zeversolar

Kstar and more...

### Energy Monitoring Solution (EMS)

The WattmonMINI2 is capable of storing several years worth of data on the MicroSD card. It can also upload the logged data to the Wattmon Energy Monitoring Solution (EMS), a highly customizable cloud portal that displays realtime data in the form of graphs and widgets, allowing users to select the parameters they wish to monitor, and create separate accounts for individual clients.

### Conformity

Emissions	
Electrostatic Discharge	
Electrical Fast Transient	
Surge Immunity	

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IMPROVING LIVELIHOOD WITH SUSTAINABLE ENERGY.



# **ABOUT THEA**

## Thea Solar Inverters.. State of Art Technology backed by a Country Wide Support Network

Thea Energy Pvt Ltd has been promoted by a team of Technocrats having decades of experience in the Power Electronics Industry. With a group team strength of more than 600, mostly engineers, we take pride in having successfully promoted multiple Brands in the Power Industry over the years. We have offices all across the country to support thousands of our customers and are respected for customer services in the power industry.

The promoters have always endeavored to offer a product with unmatched quality and backed by a very reliable and prompt service network. THEA Grid Connected Solar Inverters shall raise the benchmark in the Indian Renewable Energy sector and offer the most fulfilling user experience right from design of the Solar plant, optimal performance and the best in class post sales support practice. THEA Inverters are being produced at an ISO 9001 – 2015 and 14001 - 2009 certified green factory at Kolkata, India, the carbon neutral factory uses captive solar power to produce and test its entire production range.





## USP

- Elite team of THEA has experience of over 2 decades & 150MW of Solar Projects across the country.
- We offer solutions as a package, so relax leave the optimization to us
- PAN India sales & service network.
- Widest range of product portfolio in industry..... 2kW 60kW range
- Most inverters with multiple MPPT to ensure enhanced generation at any site condition making the project more economically viable.
- Inbuilt DC & AC side protection through SPDs, Type II and fuses (check model).
- Inbuilt string level monitoring (check model).
- All Inverters are Bluetooth enabled for easiest configuration, software upgrades & data download.
- Use our app theatouch for the fastest and easiest configuration, remote monitoring and firmware updates.
- Cast Aluminum body combines robustness with appeasing looks with omission of moving components like fan in most of the models thereby ensuring high reliability factor.
- All our products are made with Tier A components for the highest reliability



Model	SE-TH 2.0 TL1	SE-TH 3.0 TL1	SE-TH 5.0 TL1
EFFICIENCY			
Max. Efficiency	97.80%	97.80%	98.00%
INPUT(DC)			
Max. Input Power	2,200W	3,300W	5,500W
Max. Input Voltage	600V	600V	600V
Max. Input Current	12.5A	12.5A	20.8A (2*10.4A)
Start Operating Voltage / MPPT Voltage Range	90V/70V-580V	90V/70V-580V	90V/70V-580V
MPPT Operating Voltage Range (Full-Load)	200V-520V	240V-520V	240V-520V
No. of MPPT/ String per MPPT	1/1	1/1	2/2
OUTPUT(AC)			
Rated AC Active Power	2,000W	3,000W	5,000W
Max. AC Apparent Power	2,100VA	3,150VA	5,250VA
Max. AC Active Power (PF=1)	2,100W	3,150W	5,250W
Max. AC Output Current	9.5A	14.3A	23.6A
Rated AC Voltage with Voltage Range	230V ( <sup>+</sup> / <sub>-</sub> 20%)	230V ( <sup>+</sup> /- 20%)	230V ( <sup>+</sup> /- 20%)
Rated Grid Frequency	50Hz	50Hz	50Hz
THDI	<3%	<3%	<3%
DC Current Injection	<0.5%ln	<0.5%In	<0.5%In
Adjustable Power Factor	> 0.99 Rated po	wer (adjustable range	0.8 lead - 0.8 lag)

### PROTECTION

(i) Input DC switch (ii) Anti-islanding protection (iii) AC overcurrent protection (iv) AC short circuit protection (v) DC reverse connection (vi) AC & DC surge protection (vii) Insulation resistance detection (viii) Leakage current detection

GENERAL						
Тороlоду	Transformerless					
IP Rating	IP65					
Cooling	Natural cooling					
Operating Temperature Range	-25°C to 60°C					
Relative Humidity Range	0-100%					
Max. Operating Altitude	4000m					
Noise	<25dB					
Dimensions (W*H*D)	285mm*336mm*125mm	335mm*426mm*125mm				
Weight	8.8KG	12.8KG				
HMI & COM						
Display	Blue-tooth & LED indicator					
Communication	RS485(optional), WIFI (optional), GPRS(optional)					
CERTIFICATION						
Safety	IEC61727, IEC62116, IEC62109	)				
Indian Certifications	IEC61683, IEC60068					



### SE-TH 6.0 TL3 SE-TH 10.0 TL3 SE-TH 15.0 TL3

### EFFICIENCY

Model

Max. Efficiency	98.00%	98.30%	98.40%
INPUT(DC)			
Max. Input Power	7,200W	12,000W	18,000W
Max. Input Voltage		1000V	
Max. Input Current	2 x 11A	2 x 11A	(11A + 2x11A)
Start Operating Voltage / MPPT Voltage Range		200V,160V-850V	
MPPT Operating Voltage Range (Full-Load)	300V-800V	470V-800V	470V-800V
No. of MPPT/ String per MPPT	2/(1/1)	2/(1/1)	2/(1/2)
OUTPUT(AC)			
Rated AC Active Power	6,000W	10,000W	15,000W
Max. AC Apparent Power	6,600VA	11,000VA	16,500VA
Max. AC Active Power (PF=1)	6,600W	11,000W	16,500W
Max. AC Output Current	10A	16A	23A
Rated AC Voltage		400V ( <sup>+</sup> /_ 20%)	
Rated Grid Frequency		50Hz	
THDI		<3%	
DC Current Injection		<0.5%In	
Adjustable Power Factor	> 0.99 Rated power	(adjustable range 0.8	<mark>lead - 0.8 lag</mark> )

### PROTECTION

(i) Input DC switch (ii) Anti-islanding protection (iii) AC overcurrent protection (iv) AC short circuit protection (v) DC reverse connection (vi) AC & DC surge protection (vii) Insulation resistance detection (viii) Leakage current detection (ix) PV string fault detection

GENERAL			
Тороlоду		Transformerless	
IP Rating		IP65	
Cooling		Natural cooling	
Operating Temperature Range		-25°C to 60°C	
Relative Humidity Range		0-100%	
Max. Operating Altitude		4000m	
Noise		<25dB	
Dimensions (W*H*D)	385	mm x 490mm x 190mm	
Weight	19.8kg	19.8kg	21kg
HMI & COM			
Display Communication	Blue-tooth & LED indicator, LCD RS485, WIFI (optional), GPRS (optional)		
CERTIFICATION			
Safety	IEC61727, IEC62116, IEC62109		
Indian Certifications	IEC61683, I	EC60068	



Model	SE-TH 20.0 TL3	SE-TH 33.0 TL3
EFFICIENCY		
Max. Efficiency	98.80%	98.90%
INPUT(DC)		
Max. Input Power	24,000W	33,800W
Max. Input Voltage	1000V	1000V
Max. Input Current	69A (3 x 23A)	69A (3 x 23A)
Start Operating Voltage / MPPT Voltage Range	250V/200V-950V	250V/200V-950V
MPPT Operating Voltage Range (Full-Load)	480V-850V	480V-850V
No. of MPPT/ String per MPPT	3/(2/2/2)	3/(2/2/2)
OUTPUT(AC)		
Rated AC Active Power	20,000W	30,000W
Max. AC Apparent Power	22,000VA	33,000VA
Max. AC Active Power (PF=1)	22,000W	33,000W
Max. AC Output Current	32A	48A
Rated AC Voltage	400V ( <sup>+</sup> /- 20	0%)
Rated Grid Frequency	50Hz/60F	łz
THDI	<3%	
DC Current Injection	<0.5%In	
Adjustable Power Factor	> 0.99 Rated power (adjustable	range 0.8 lead - 0.8 lag)

### PROTECTION

(i) Input DC switch (ii) Anti-islanding protection (iii) AC overcurrent protection (iv) AC short circuit protection (v) DC reverse connection (vi) AC & DC surge protection SPD type II (vii) Insulation resistance detection (viii) Leakage current detection (ix) PV string fault detection

GENERAL			
Тороlоду	Transformer	less	
IP Rating	IP65		
Cooling	Natural coo	ling	
Operating Temperature Range	-25°C to 60	D°C	
Relative Humidity Range	0-100%		
Max. Operating Altitude	4000m		
Noise	<30dB		
Dimensions (W*H*D)	550mm x 715mm x 284mm		
Weight	53kg 53kg		
HMI & COM			
Disalar	Blue-tooth & LED indicator, LCD RS485, Inbuilt string monitoring, WIFI (optional), GPRS (optional)		
Display Communication			
Communication		ıg, WIFI (optional), GPRS (optional)	



Model	SE-TH 50.0 TL3	SE-TH 60.0 TL3		
EFFICIENCY				
Max. Efficiency	98.50%	98.50%		
INPUT(DC)				
Max. Input Power	60,000W	72,000W		
Max. Input Voltage	1100V	1100V		
Max. Input Current	110A (33A/33A/22A/22A	) <b>132A</b> (33A/33A/33A/33A)		
Start Operating Voltage / MPPT Voltage Range	250V/200V-960V	250V/200V-960V		
MPPT Operating Voltage Range (Full-Load)	620V-850V	620V-850V		
No. of MPPT/ String per MPPT	4(3/3/2/2)	4(3/3/3/3)		
OUTPUT(AC)				
Rated AC Active Power	50,000W	60,000W		
Max. AC Apparent Power	55,000VA	66,000VA		
Max. AC Active Power (PF=1)	55,000W	66,000W		
Max. AC Output Current	83A	92A		
Rated AC Voltage	400V (+/- 20%)			
Rated Grid Frequency	50Hz			
THDI	<3%			
DC Current Injection	<0.5%In			
Adjustable Power Factor	> 0.99 Rated power (adjustable r	ange 0.8 lead - 0.8 lag)		

### PROTECTION

(i) Input DC switch (ii) Anti-islanding protection (iii) AC overcurrent protection (iv) AC short circuit protection (v) DC reverse connection (vi) AC & DC surge protection SPD type II (vii) Insulation resistance detection (viii) Leakage current detection (ix) GFCI protection (x) PV string fault detection (xi) String Fuse protection

GENERAL			
Тороlоду	Transformerless		
IP Rating	IP65		
Cooling	Intelligent convection		
Operating Temperature Range	-25°C to 60°C		
Relative Humidity Range	0-100%		
Max. Operating Altitude	4000m		
Noise	<50db		
Dimensions (W*H*D)	855mm x 555mm x 275mm		
Weight	65kg 67kg		
HMI & COM			
Display	Blue-tooth & LED indicator, LCD		
Communication	RS485, Inbuilt string monitoring, WIFI (optional), GPRS (optional)		
CERTIFICATION			
Safety	IEC61727, IEC62116, IEC62109		
Indian Certifications	IEC61683, IEC60068		



# MONITORING

The Smart Phone revolution is taking over the world. Apps are changing the way we interact with our customers, bankers, friends and the world. We decided to join in the revolution by changing the way we interact with our inverters.

Our engineers realized the dream developing theatouch a standalone app which revolutionizes your interaction with your Thea inverters.

The theatouch app is the MMI (man machine interface) between you and your thea inverters. This unique MMI allows you to connect to your Thea inverters either locally through Bluetooth or through the remote monitoring portal.

Locally over blue tooth you can see the live generation AC and DC Voltages, currents, fault status etc. You can even configure your inverter to change high/low voltage cut off, change the power factor of the inverters, reduce / increase power. Yes you can even download the history data of the Inverter, the fault status and update the firmware of your inverter.

The remote portal from the same app gives you access to the generation data and also in the near future will allow you to update firmware remotely. Control your solar Inverters from the remote portal with just a click of a button, real time generation of unique key send to your email ID ensures that there is no misuse by somebody else.

Easy monitoring through WIFI / BLUETOOTH / GPRS / RS 485 based Data Logger - yes we have all options available.

Enjoy the combination of theatouch and thea inverters - unleash the power of your solar PV power plant.





# **PRODUCT RANGE**





**Registered Office:** 

**THEA ENERGY PVT. LTD.** 502 C Kamalalaya Centre, 156 A Lenin Sarani, Kolkata 700013

CONTACT

mail to: contact@thea-energy.com Web: www.thea-energy.com

Ahmedabad | Bengaluru | Bhubaneswar | Chennai | Hyderabad | Jaipur | Jammu | Jamshedpur | Kolkata | Kochi Mumbai | New Delhi | Noida | Pune | Visakhapatnam



Ref : THEA/AVO/Technical Confirmation

Dated : 06.04.2020

Switching AVO Electropower Limited Kolkata

Dear Sir,

With reference to your mail dated 03.04.2020 regarding technical queries request to note our replies pointwise –

1. No Load Losses – This is less than 1% for both SE-TH 10.0TL3 & SE-TH 50.0TL3 model.

- 2. Over capacity Upto 150% of DC overload is allowed however inverter will limit output AC power to its rated capacity. This is applicable for both mentioned models.
- 3. Electromagnetic Compatibility IEC 61000 is available for both models & attached separately.
- 4. Efficiency at different loads for both models -

Rated Load	10%	20%	50%	75%	100%
Efficiency for SE-TH 10.0TL3 model	96.61%	97.79%	98.27%	98.26%	98.22%
Efficiency for SE-TH 50.0TL3 model	97.4%	98.06%	98.47%	98.49%	98.34%

### <u>Note</u> –

- (a) We have measured efficiency at 20% of rated load instead of 25%.
- (b) We have no data for efficiency measurement over 100% rated load. This is not required for solar inverter as per IEC 61683 norms.
- 5. Low Voltage The voltage tolerance is +/- 30%. LVRT is available.

Thanking you Yours truly

Hirak Mitra (Authorized Signatory)



**G P Tronics Pvt. Ltd.** 502 Kamalalaya Centre, 156 A Lenin Sarani, Kolkata 700013 West Bengal, India.

Phone: +91 33 2215 4705 / 0301 Fax: +91 33 2225 1273 sales@gptronics.com www.gptronics.com State Bank Of India Bank Account No.: 30290692186 IFSC Code: SBIN0004833 MICR Code: 700002197

VAT: 19541160027 CST: 19541160221 PAN: AACCG1313K Service Tax: AACCG1313KST001



# CERTIFICATE

of Conformity EC Council Directive 2014/30/EU Electromagnetic Compatibility

Registration No.:

AE 50447685 0001

**Report No.:** 

50295414 001

Holder:

G P Tronics Pvt Ltd 502 Kamalalaya Centre, 156A Lenin Sarani Kolkata 700013 India

Product:	<u>PV-Inverter</u> (Solar (PV) Grid Inverter)
Identification:	Type Designation: SE-TH 6.0 TL3 SE-TH 10.0 TL3 SE-TH 15.0 TL3 Serial No.: n.a. Remark: Refer to above-listed test report for details.
Tested acc. to:	EN 61000-6-1:2007 EN 61000-6-2:2005 EN 61000-6-3:2007+A1 EN 61000-6-4:2007+A1

This certificate of conformity is based on an evaluation of a sample of the above mentioned product. Technical Report and documentation are at the Licence Holder's disposal. This is to certify that the tested sample is in conformity with all provisions of Annex I of Council Directive 2014/30/EU. This certificate does not imply assessment of the production of the product and does not permit the use of a TÜV Rheinland mark of conformity. The holder of the certificate is authorized to use this certificate in connection with the EC declaration of conformity according to the a.m. Directive.

Date \_\_\_\_\_20.09.2019

10/020 d 04.08 (B) TÜV, TUEV and TUV are registered trademarks. Utilisation and application requires prior ap

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Certification Body

Dipl.-Ing. Univ. S. O. Steinke

TÜV Rheinland LGA Products GmbH - Tillystraße 2 - 90431 Nürnberg

CE The CE marking may only be used if all relevant and effective EC Directives are complied with.

TÜV Rheinland (China) Ltd. Member of TÜV Rheinland Group



G P Tronics Pvt Ltd

Date : 20.09.2019 Our ref. : AOFEL 02 Your ref.:

502 Kamalalaya Centre, 156A Lenin Sarani Kolkata 700013 India

### Ref : AE Certificate of Conformity EMC

Type of Equipment : Solar (PV) Grid Inverter Model Designation : See Certificate Certificate No. : AE 50447685 0001 Report No. : 50295414 001

Dear Ladies and Gentlemen,

We herewith confirm that a sample of the above mentioned technical equipment has been tested and was found to be in accordance with the relevant requirements.

Enclosed please find your Certificate of Conformity.

We appreciate your kind support and would like to offer our assistance and continuous services in the future.

With kind regards,

Certification Body

Dipl.-Ing. Univ. S. O. Steink

Enclosure

证书的详细资料请登陆www.certipedia.com查阅,或拨打我司客服热线800 999 3668 / 400 883 1300咨询

TÜV Rheinland (China) Ltd. 莱茵检测认证服务(中国)有限公司 Unit 707, AVIC Bldg., No. 10B, Central Road, East 3rd Ring Road, Chaoyang District, Beijing, 100022, P.R.China 北京市朝阳区东三环中路乙10号 艾维克大厦707室 邮编:100022 Tel: (8610)6566 6660 Fax: (8610)6566 6667 e-mail: info@bj.chn.tuv.com Internet: http://www.chn.tuv.com



# CCIC Southern Electronic Product Testing (Shenzhen) Co., Ltd.

# Attestation of conformity

# CERTIFICATE NO.: SET2019-03355

Product: Solar (PV) Grid Inverter

Model: SE-TH 50.0 TL3, SE-TH 60.0 TL3

Applicant: G P Tronics Pvt. Ltd.

Address: 502 Kamalalaya Centre, 156A Lenin Sarani Kolkata 700013 India

This is to certify that, on the basis of the tests undertaken as per Report No. **SET2019-03355**, the submitted sample of the above item complies with:

EN 61000-6-2:2005 EN 61000-6-4-2007+A1:2011

and fulfils testing requirement of the EMC directive 2014/30/EU



Signed for and on behalf of **CCIC Southern Electronic Product Testing (Shenzhen) Co., Ltd.** 

Zhao Yanni

Zhao Yanni, Vice Director 🔾



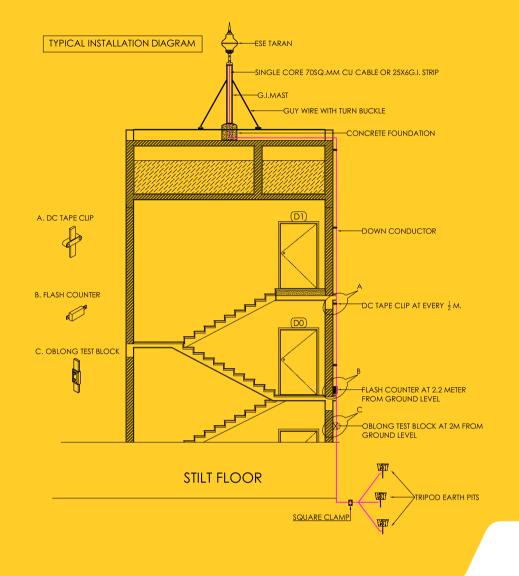
Date of Issue: Apr, 02, 2019

CCIC Southern Electronic Product Testing (Shenzhen) Co., Ltd. Electronic Testing Building, No. 43 Shahe Road, Xili Jiedao, Nanshan District, 518055 Shenzhen, Guangdong, China

Tel: 86-755-26627338 Fax: 86-755-26627238 http://www.ccic-set.com

# Taran Installation Scheme

# www.sgihouse.in



# Because so much is precious around us.



## **SGI Engineers**

### A DUTY TO PROTECT

SGI Engineers Pvt. Ltd. has been at the helm of pushing the boundaries of earthing and lightning protection technology for over 15 years. Providing the very best in the design of these solutions, the Company is committed to managing all aspects of physical phenomena associated with lightning and electrical energy.

SGI Engineers partners its customers and associates in its long term goals to develop and build future viable technologies.



SGI Engineers Pvt.Ltd. #1031/14, 1<sup>st</sup> & 2<sup>nd</sup> Floor, 39<sup>th</sup> Cross, 26<sup>th</sup> Main Road 4<sup>th</sup> 'T' Block, Jayanagar, Bengaluru - 560 041, Karnataka, India Tel: +91 80 4121 0467, Fax: +91 080 4157 5792 Email : info@sgihouse.in, sgiindia@gmail.com Website : www.sgihouse.in Associate

# • THE PROTECTION

India's first indigenous lightning conductor adapted to Indian conditions. With French Standards



# **STOP THE DANGER!**



According to statistics, more than 1900 lightning flashes occur every minute all over the earth's surface. The effect, when lightning strikes is devastating and irreversible! Owners are urged to strongly consider the merits of this brochure for their respective properties as the way to pre-empt 'an act of God'.



India's first indigenous lightning conductor adapted to Indian conditions. With French Standards

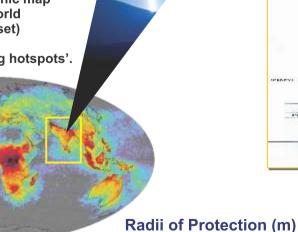
Designed as an active lightning conductor, Taran incorporates / emits a local electrostatic field that develops naturally around the shaft as a thunderstorm begins to gather.

When forked lightning descends, high - tension pulses are generated from an in- built triggering device at Taran's tip. This causes a 'corona effect'. As the downward leading shaft or lightning tracer approaches the ground, powerful upward streamers are triggered off in the Taran Lightning Protection System. This is aided by a strong 'Venturi Effect', inbuilt in Taran.

There is thus a quick a synchronization between downward (lightning bolt) and upward leaders (streamers from Taran), rendering the lightning harmless. Taran meets the Triggering Advance Timing (AT) as laid down by the French Standard NFC 17-102.

# **CPRI TEST REPORT**

Isokeraunic map of the world (India inset) showing 'lightning hotspots'.





Taran provides a wide range of zonal protection and meets the norms of various levels of protection as defined in the Standard NF C 17 102 (Chapter 2.2.3.2 and Appendix B Table 10)

Taran					h=tip he	eight (m)				
Taran	2	3	4	5	6	10	15	20	45	60
Level I Protection	32	48	64	79	79	79	80	80	80	80
Level II Protection	40	59	78	97	97	99	101	102	105	105
Level III Protection	44	65	87	107	107	109	111	113	119	120

## Where is Taran useful?

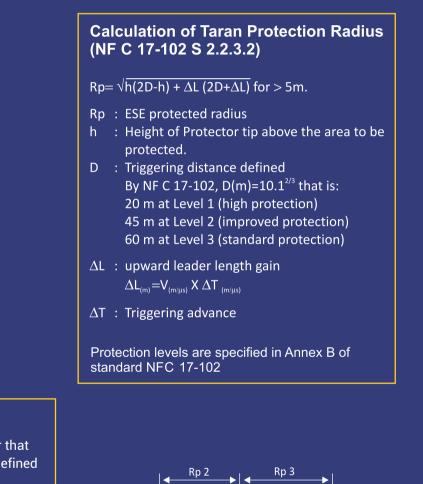
Taran ESE Lightning Protection System is an absolute necessity where both human life and property are together in proximity. A single Taran conductor can protect several blocks. As such, it is highly recommended in:

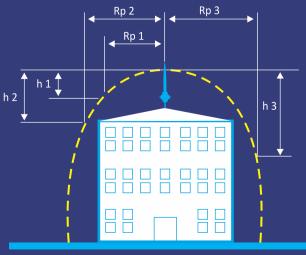
- Real Estate Complexes High Rise Towers/Buildings/Studio Complexes
- Community Centres Schools/Malls/Education Complexes/Hotels/Hospitals
- High Security Defense Area Air Force Station/Radars/Hangars/Airports/Infrastructures
- Government/Public Sectors High Courts/Legislative Assemblies/Mints/Offices
- Telecom/IT Complexes
- Industrial Plants Cement, Steels and Gas Plants, Factory Sheds, Warehouses, Factories having PLC-Based Controls for critical plant and machinery Petroleum/Chemical Plants - Oxygen Plants, Storage Tank Complexes

### **Taran: Features**

- Taran is an ESE type of 'active' lightning conductor that provides zonal protection in accordance with the defined French Standard
- Taran lightning conductor is a sturdy, robust device of high quality stainless steel. This is highly resistant against impact, corrosion and chemical agents. Ideal in exposed industrial area and climates of high humidity
- Maintenance free; easy to install
- External power source is not required
- Two-year warranty
- Tested by CPRI, India

- Power Sector Solar Power/Wind Turbines, Sub Stantions Switch Yards
- Public Area Hospitals, Cinema Halls, Museums, Heritage Monuments







# 330 Wp SPV MODULE

Electrical Character	istics*
Nominal Maximum Power (P <sub>m</sub> ) in Watts	330
Power tolerance	0 / + 5 W
Open Circuit Voltage ( $V_{oc}$ ) in Volts	45.60
Short Circuit Current ( $I_{sc}$ ) in Amps	9.40
Voltage at Maximum Power ( $V_{mp}$ ) in Volts	36.55
Current at Maximum Power $(I_{mp})$ in Amps	9.03
Maximum System Voltage in Volts	1000
Module Efficiency (%)	17.01
Maximum Series Fuse Rating (A)	15

\*Under Standard Test Conditions (STC) of 1000 W/m<sup>2</sup> irradiance,

AM 1.5 spectrum and 25°C cell temperature.

- Positive tolerance Modules
- Excellent generation performance with reasonable cost
- Undergoes rigorous quality control and in-house testing
- 100% Electroluminescence test to ensure error free Modules
- Heavy duty anodized Aluminum frames with predrilled holes for quick installation
- Salt mist corrosion resistance and Ammonia corrosion resistance
- Long lasting and high efficiency modules

IEC 61730-1 & 2

Withstands hail, snow and ice storms

Certifications

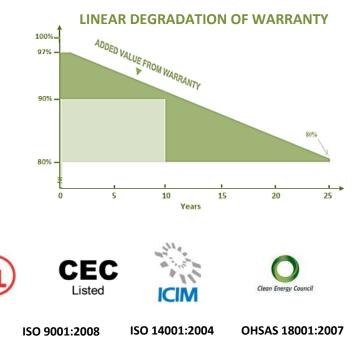
IEC 61215

### **Mechanical Characteristics** Length x Width x Thickness 1960 x 990 x 40 (L x W x T) - mm Mounting Holes Pitch (Y) - mm 1060 942 Mounting Holes Pitch (X) - mm Weight (kg) 22.50 Solar Cells per Module (Units) / 72 / (12\*6) Arrangement Solar Cell Type Mono Crystalline Silicon Tempered & Low Iron Glass / Front Cover (Material / Thickness) 3.2mm / 4mm Encapsulate **Ethylene Vinyl Acetate** Frame Material Anodized Aluminum Alloy Weatherproof PPO / IP67 Junction Box (Material / Type) enclosure with bypass diodes Connector (Protection degree / IP67 rated / MC4 compatible Type) Cable cross-section 4 mm<sup>2</sup>

Warranty

 $\triangleright$ 

- 10 years Limited Product Warranty
  - 25 years Limited Power output Warranty:
    - o Minimum 90% at the end of 10 years
    - o Minimum 80% at the end of 25 years



www.waaree.com

**IEC 62716** 

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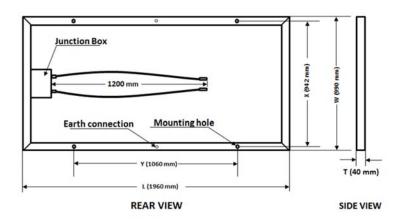
IEC 61701



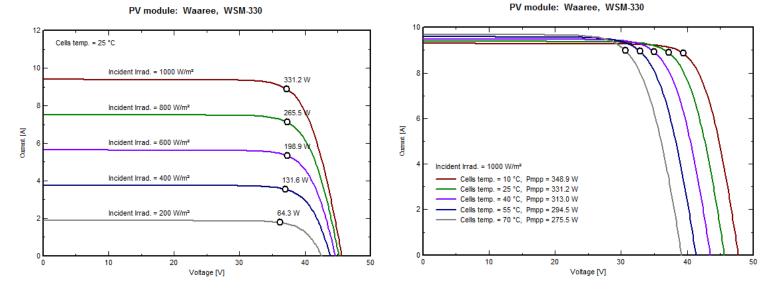
# **Design specifications**

Thermal Characteristics	
Temperature coefficient of Current (I <sub>sc</sub> ), $\alpha$ (%/°C)	0.0118
Temperature coefficient of Voltage (V <sub>oc</sub> ), ß (%/ºC)	-0.2627
Temperature coefficient of Power (P <sub>m</sub> ), $\gamma$ (%/°C)	-0.3677
NOCT ( °C)	46 ± 2
Operating temperature range (°C)	-40 to 85

I-V Curve Variation with Irradiance



# I-V Curve Variation with Temperature



### About Waaree:

WAAREE is one of India's leading multi-technology companies, headquartered at Mumbai. Founded in 1989, WAAREE successfully developed cutting edge technologies to become one of the most preferred brands in the field of Instrumentation. The company has transformed itself from a single business into a multi-technology organization, diversifying into exciting areas of Solar Energy, Industrial Valves, Petroleum Equipment's and Process control Instrumentation. WAAREE has a presence in over 68 countries, serviced through its 20 sales offices in India & Dubai, and more than 105 global channel partners. WAAREE has a huge list of satisfied customers over the years. WAAREE is committed to supply the best quality products & technology to its customers. WAAREE's products are manufactured at its state-of-the-art manufacturing facilities and is committed to excel in providing the society with world class quality products.

### **Contact: WAAREE ENERGIES LIMITED**

602, Western Edge-I, Off. Western Express Highway, Borivali (E), Mumbai 400066, Maharashtra Ph.: +91-22-66444444, Fax: +91-22-66444400, Email: waaree@waaree.com

O The specifications in this datasheet are subject to change without prior notice.



# **Design Calculation-Earthing System**

# Inputs:

Particulars	Value	UOM
No. of modules in series per string	19	No's
No. of Strings/Inverter	8	No's
Short Circuit current in each string (Isc) ( Ref: module datasheet)	9.25	Ampere
Total no. of strings	8	No's
Total short circuit current	74	А
Fault Current*	92.5	А
Fault clearing time	1	sec
Diameter of earth electrode considered	5	cm
Length of earth electrode considered	300	cm
Earth Electrode material & type	Copper bonded earth electrode	
Total periphery of site under protection	108	mtr
No. of earthpits as per standarad calculation	18	No's
Spacing of Electrodes	50	mtr

\* as per NEC 690.8

For each Rod/Pipe type earth electrode, the Resistance can be represented as,

$$R = \frac{100 \rho}{2 \pi l} \log_e \frac{2l}{d} \text{ ohms}$$

(as per IS 3043 : 1987, Cl. No. 9.2.2, Amendment No. 1, Jan 2010), Cl. No. 9.2.2)) Where, R = Earth Electrode resistance in  $\Omega$ .

ρ = Soil resistivity in Ω-Mtr(122.17 Ω-Mtr based on the actual measurement)

l = Length of earth electrode burried in soil (300 cm)

d = Diameter of the earth electrode (5 cm)

Resistance for each earth electrodes (R) = 30.97 ohm



# **Design Calculation-Earthing System**

Total resistance for 18 no's of electrode

$$R_n = R\left(\frac{1+\lambda a}{n}\right)$$

Where

$$a = \frac{\rho}{2 \Pi R S}$$

R = Resistance of single earth electrode (in isolation) in  $\Omega$ S = Earth Electrode spacing in Meter=50 mtr  $\rho$  = Soil resistivity in  $\Omega$ -M  $\lambda$  = multiplying factor (9.44 as per table) a = 0.0125 n = number of earth electrodes=18

Equivalent Resistance (R18) = 1.92 Ohm

## **Cross Section of Earth Conductor**

Conductor Size (S) in mm<sup>2</sup> = I x  $\sqrt{t}$  / K (as per clause 12.2.2.1 of IS-3043)

Material Constant (K)= 80 as per table 6A of IS-3043

Time (t)= 1 sec

Fault Current (I) = 92.5A

Safety Factor = 1

Allowance for Corrosion per year = 0.60% (considered, as per IS 3043:1987, Cl. 8.6.1)

Number of Year before replacement say = 20 Years

Min. cross section area of earth conductor reqd. = 0.88\*20\*0.66= 11.73 sqmm

Area of Earthing Conductor selected is = 75 sqmm (25mm width & 3 mm thick)

Therefore the earthing conductor selected (25 mm x 3 mm) is considerable

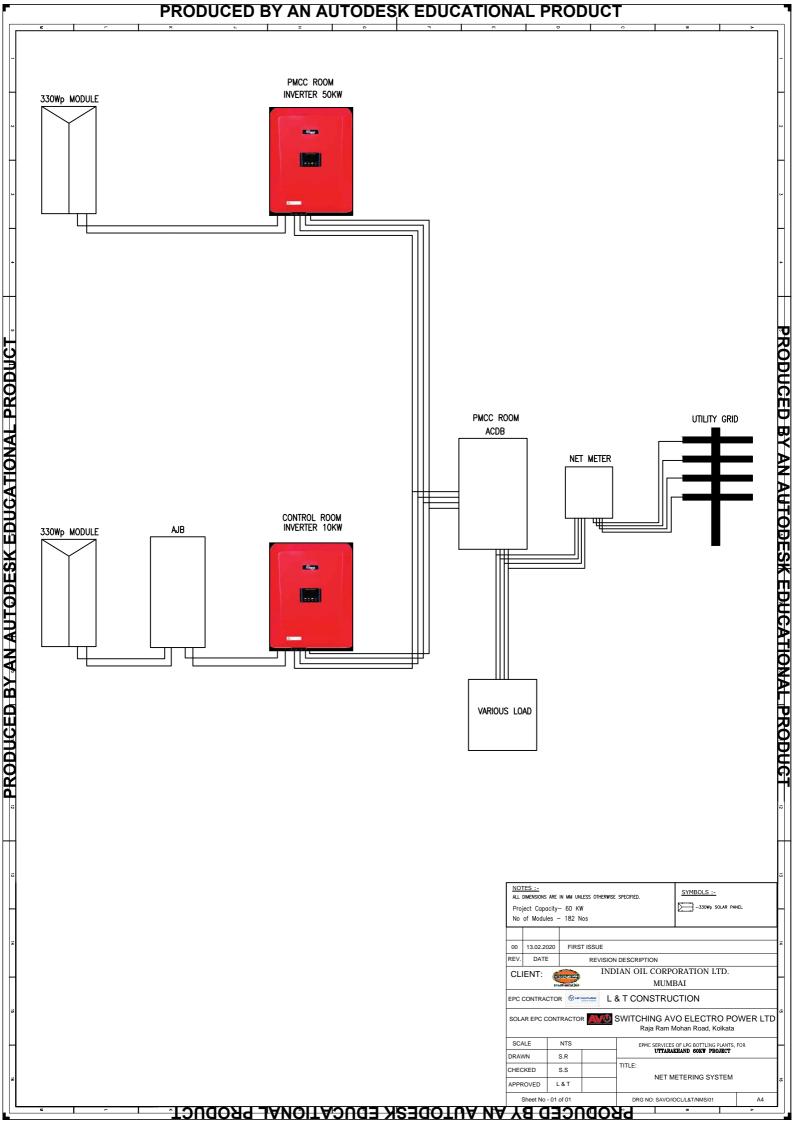


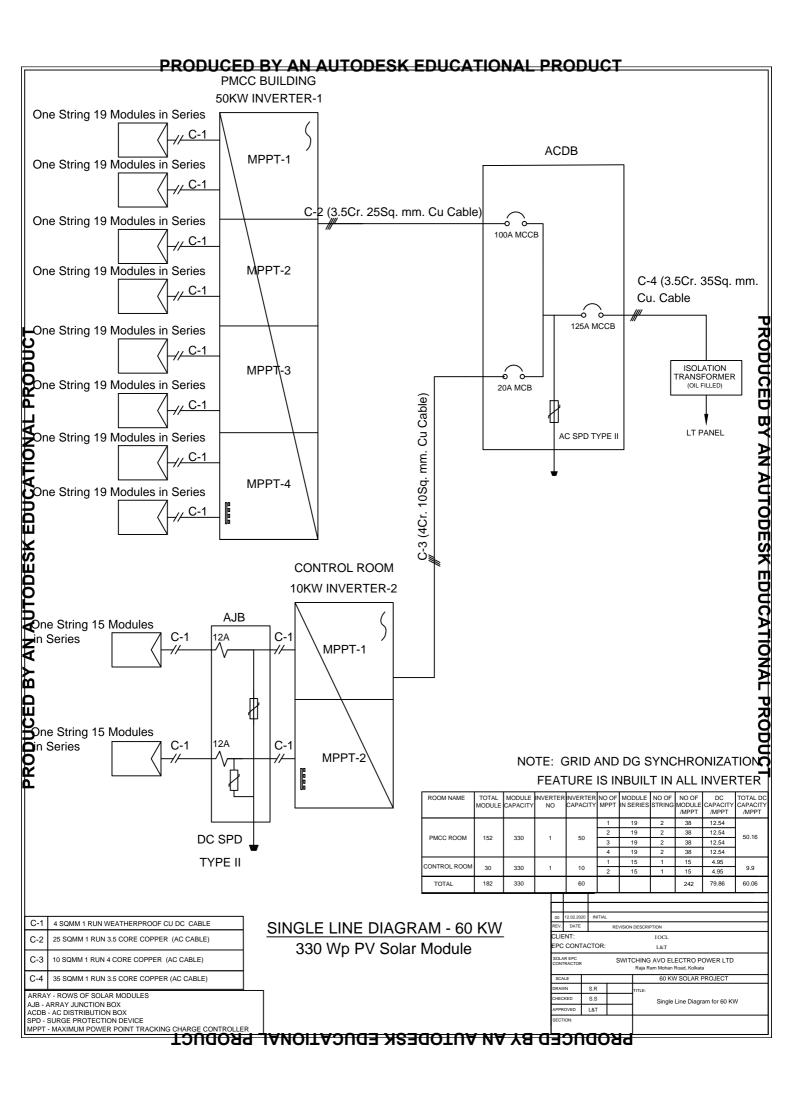
# Design Calculation-Earthing System

	Summary
Soil Resistivity	138.98 Ohm-Mtr
Fault Current	92.5A
No. of earth pits required for fault current	18
Diameter of the earth electrodes	50 mm
Length of the earth electrodes	3000 mm
Combined Resistive value of the earth electrodes	1.92 Ohm
Conductor size required with 5 % corrosion per year for 20 years	25mmX3mm
Total earth conductor length	900 mtr
Approx spacing of earth pits	50 mtr
Remarks	Due to unavailablility of 900mtr perimeter in solar installation premises, 6 no.s of earth pits will be installed & same will be connected with the existing earth busbar of building premises

Earthing Resistance measurement Table:

SI. No.	Distance b/w Probes	Point No.	Direction	Soil Resistance in Ohm	Soil resistivity in ohm-mtr
1	0.5			13.05	41.01
2	1			12.65	79.51
3	2	1	North-South	11.05	138.91
4	3			9.35	176.31
5	4			7.08	178.01
1	0.5			13.01	40.89
2	1			12.64	79.45
3	2	2	East West	11.03	138.66
4	3			9.3	175.37
5	4			6.95	174.74
1	0.5			13.03	40.95
2	1			12.63	79.39
3	2	3	East-South	11.08	139.29
4	3			9.25	174.43
5	4			7.05	177.26
1	0.5			12.9	40.54
2	1			12.58	79.07
3	2	4	West-South	10.95	137.66
4	3			9.2	173.49
5	4			7.1	178.51
	Av	erage		10.59	122.17

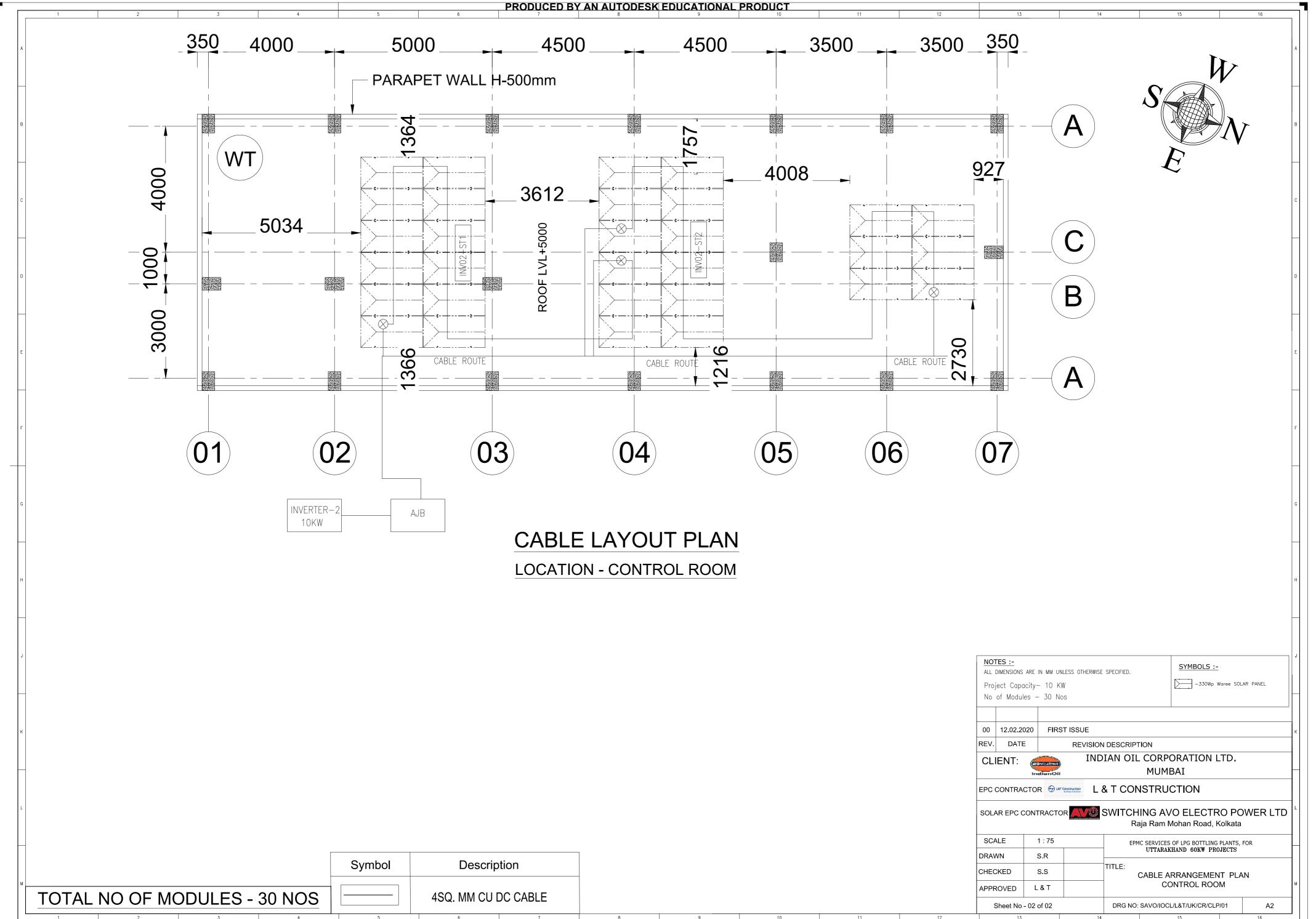


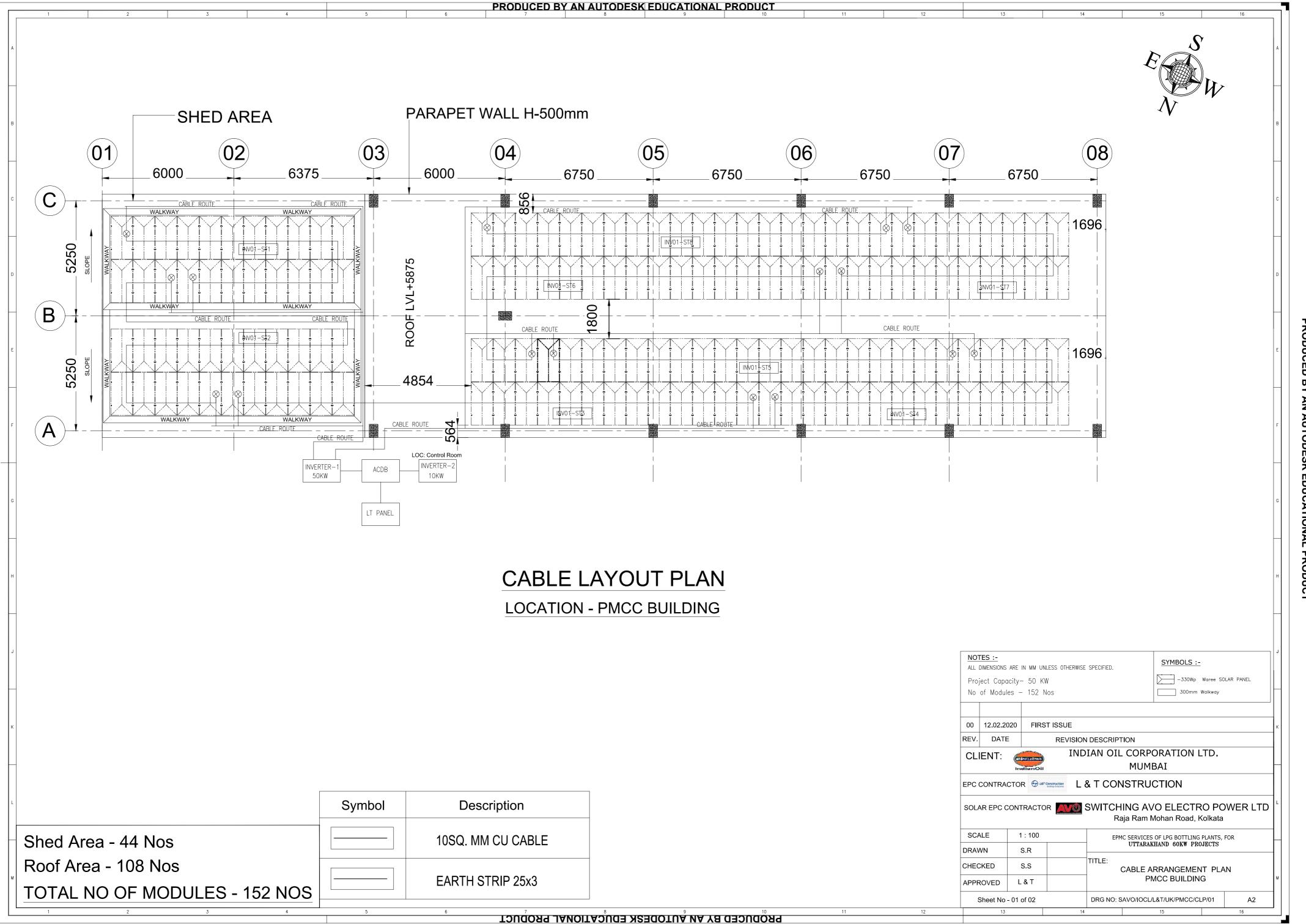


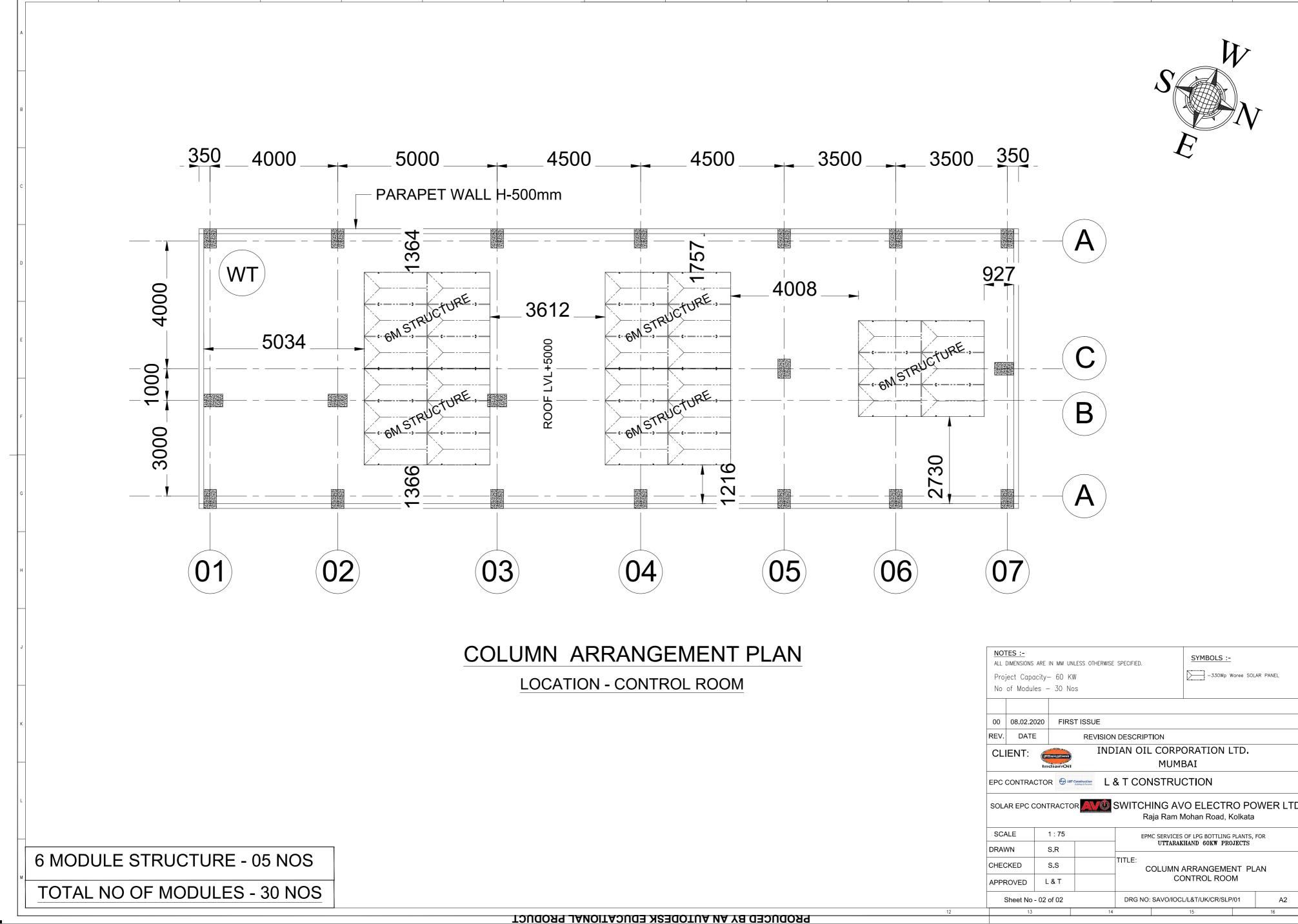
PROI	DUCED BY AN	I AUTODESK EDUCATIONA	L PRODUCT	
FRONT VIEW V	VITH DOOR	FRONT VIEW WITHOUT DOOR	SIDE VIEW	PRODUC
REAR VI	<u>EW</u>			CED
		BOTTOM VIEW		PRODUCED BY AN AUTODESK EDUCATIONAL PRODUCT
	GENER	<u> Ral Laydut – 60 kw</u>	00 12.022020 INITIAL	
			REVIDATE REVISION DESCRIPTION CLIENT: IOCL EPC CONTACTOR: L&T EPC CONTRACTOR SWITCHING AVE ELECTRE PEN	
Metal Box Dimension(+/-10to	20%) may c	-hanged	Raja Ran Mohan Road, Kolkati           SCALE         60 KW SDLAR PR           DRAVN         S.R         TITLE;           CHECKED         S.S         CENERAL LAX	DJECT
during execution	stage	Ŭ	APPROVED IDCL GENERAL LAY	

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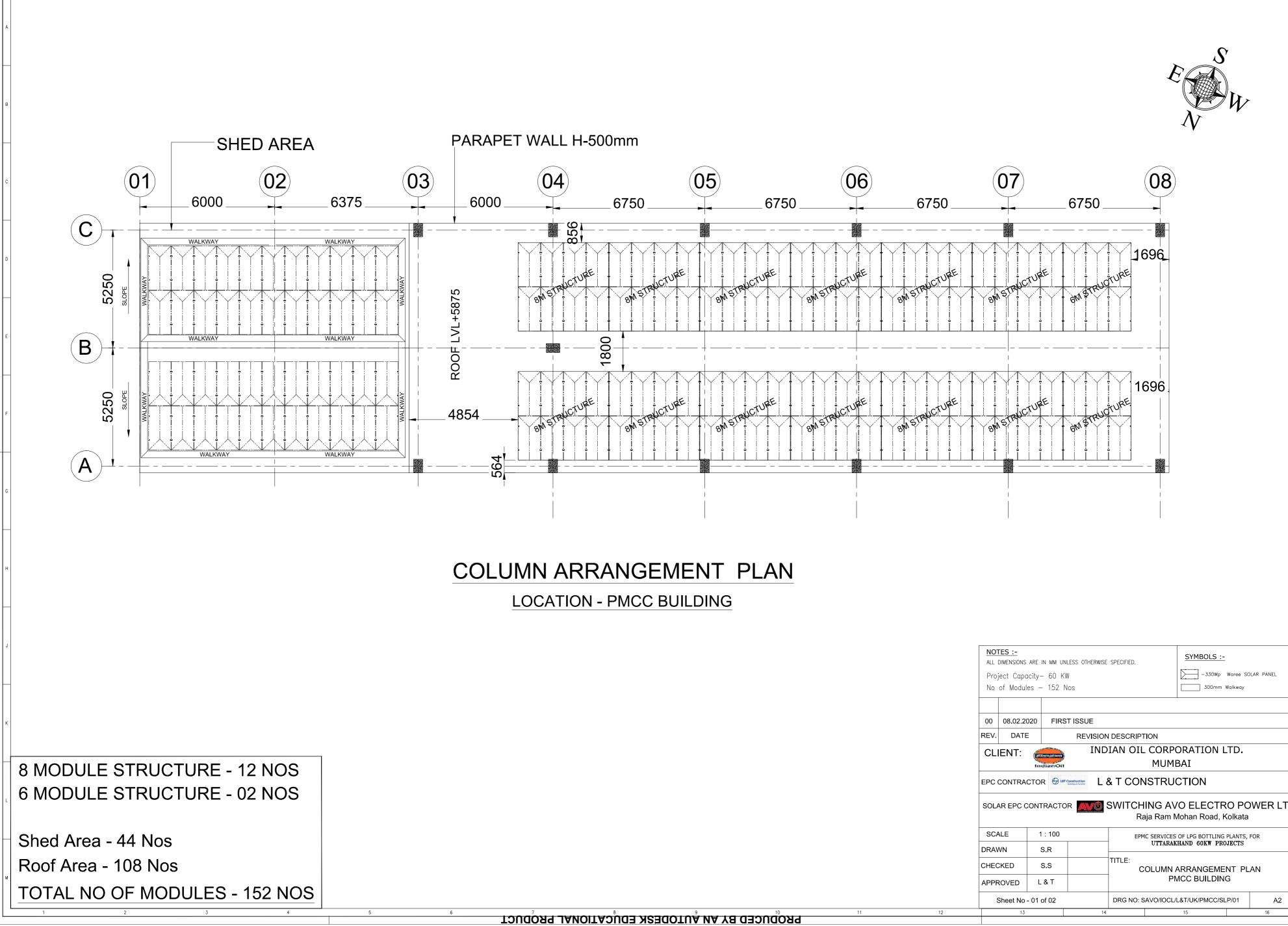
	BOM-60 KW -UK Project							
SI No.	Item Description	Make	Nagpur	UOM				
1	330 Wp solar Photovoltaic module	Waaree	242	No.s				
2	10 KW String Inverter	THEA	1	No.				
3	50 KW string inverter	THEA	1	No.				
4	Module Mounting Structure	Essar steel	1	Lot				
5	10 KW array junction Box	AVO	1	No.				
6	60 KW AC Distribution Box	AVO	1	No.s				
7	4 sqmm solar DC cable (C1)	Polycab	900	mtr				
8	4CX10 sqmm cu cable (C3)	Polycab	80	mtr				
9	3.5CX25 sqmm Cu cable (C2)	Polycab	10	mtr				
10	3.5CX35 sqmm Cu cable (C4)	Polycab	5	mtr				
11	10 Sqmm Single Core Al Cable	Polycab	42	mtr				
12	GI earthing with enclosure	SGI/OBO	8	No.s				
13	Earthing strip(25mmX3mm)M GI Flat	Reputed make	300	mtr				
14	Weather monitoring system	Wattmon	1	set				
15	MC4 Connector	Nimbos	24	Pair				
16	BOS items (lug,saddle,tie etc.)	Reputed	1	Lot				
17	DC Surge Protection Device	Citel/OBO	2	No.s				
18	AC Surge Protection Device	Citel/OBO	1	No.				



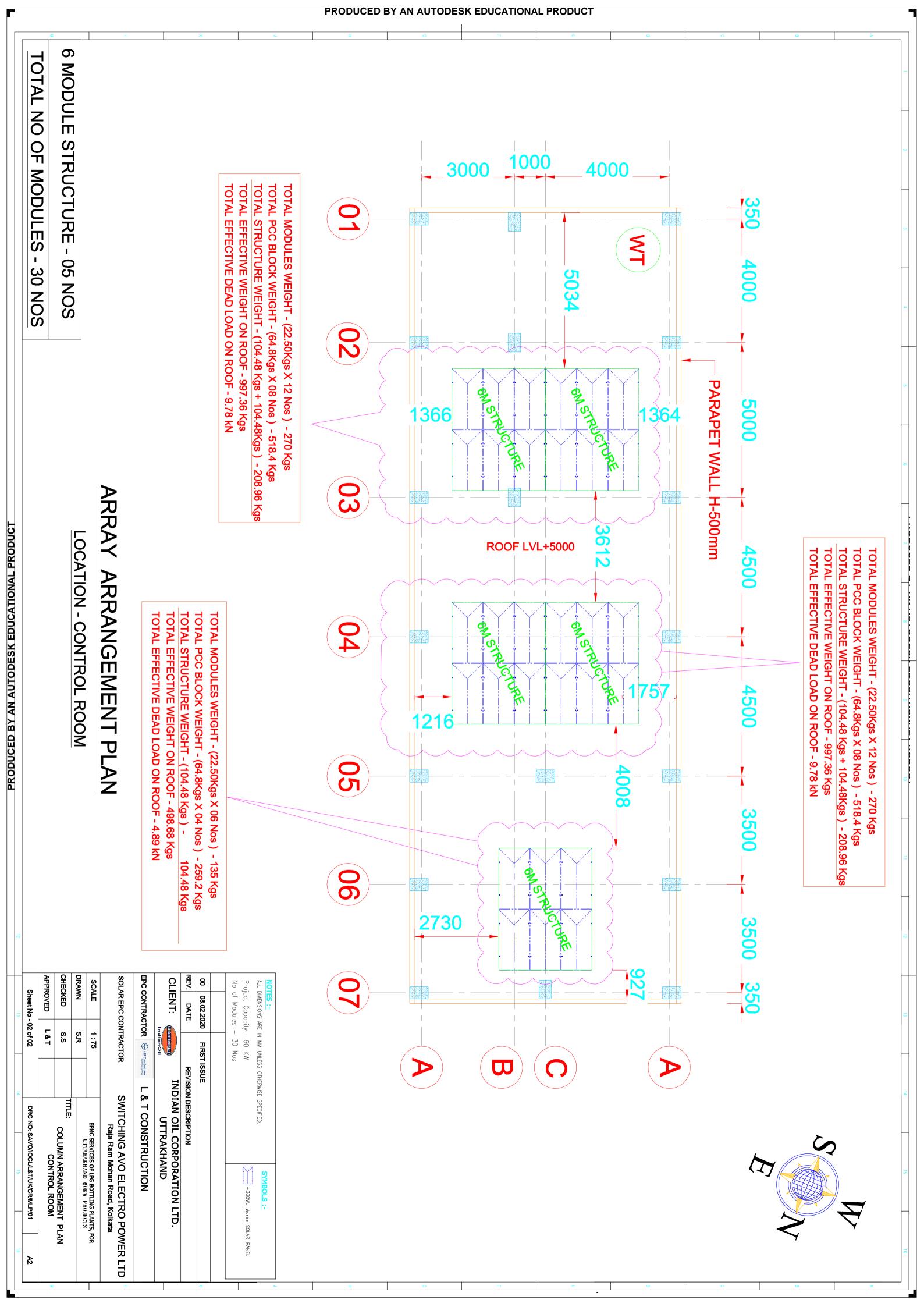


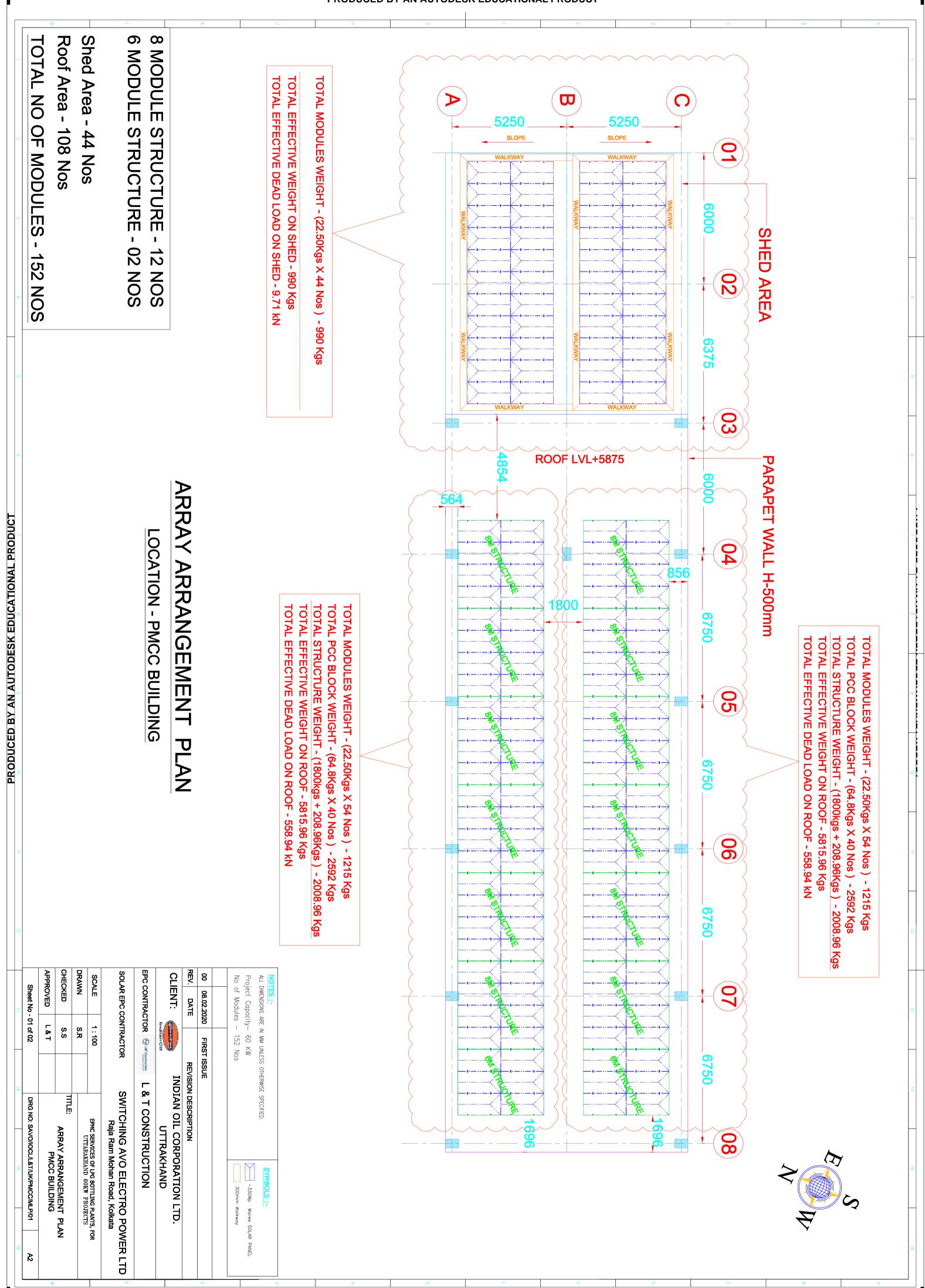


ALL I Proj	iect Capo	ARE IN MM UN ncity— 60 K <sup>1</sup> es — 30 No		SPECIFIED.		SYMBOLS :-	ee SOLAR PA	NEL
00 REV.	08.02.20 DATE		T ISSUE REVISION	IDESCRIPT				I
	ENT:	IndianOil			MUME		D.	
EPC CONTRACTOR Grand L & T CONSTRUCTION SOLAR EPC CONTRACTOR SWITCHING AVO ELECTRO POWER LTD Raja Ram Mohan Road, Kolkata								
SOLA	AR EPC C	CONTRACTO		SWITCH	ING AV	O ELECTRC		ER LTD
SOLA SCA		CONTRACTO		SWITCH Ra	ING AV aja Ram M c services	O ELECTRO Iohan Road, Kol	ANTS, FOR	ER LTD
SCA	ALE			SWITCH Ra EPM	ING AV aja Ram M c services	O ELECTRO Iohan Road, Kol	ANTS, FOR	ER LTD
	ALE VN	1 : 75		SWITCH Ra EPM TITLE:	ING AV aja Ram M c services UTTARAKI	O ELECTRO Iohan Road, Kol	kata ANTS, FOR CTS	ER LTD
SCA DRAV CHEC	ALE VN	1 : 75 S.R		SWITCH Ra EPM TITLE:	ING AV nja Ram V <sup>C SERVICES UTTARAKI</sup>	O ELECTRC Iohan Road, Kol OF LPG BOTTLING PL HAND 60KW PROJE	kata ANTS, FOR CTS	ER LTD
SCA DRAV CHEC APPR	ALE VN CKED ROVED	1 : 75 S.R S.S		SWITCH Ra EPM TITLE: C	ING AV aja Ram M <sup>C SERVICES</sup> UTTARAKI OLUMN A CO	O ELECTRC Iohan Road, Kol OF LPG BOTTLING PL HAND 60KW PROJE	kata ANTS, FOR CTS Γ PLAN	

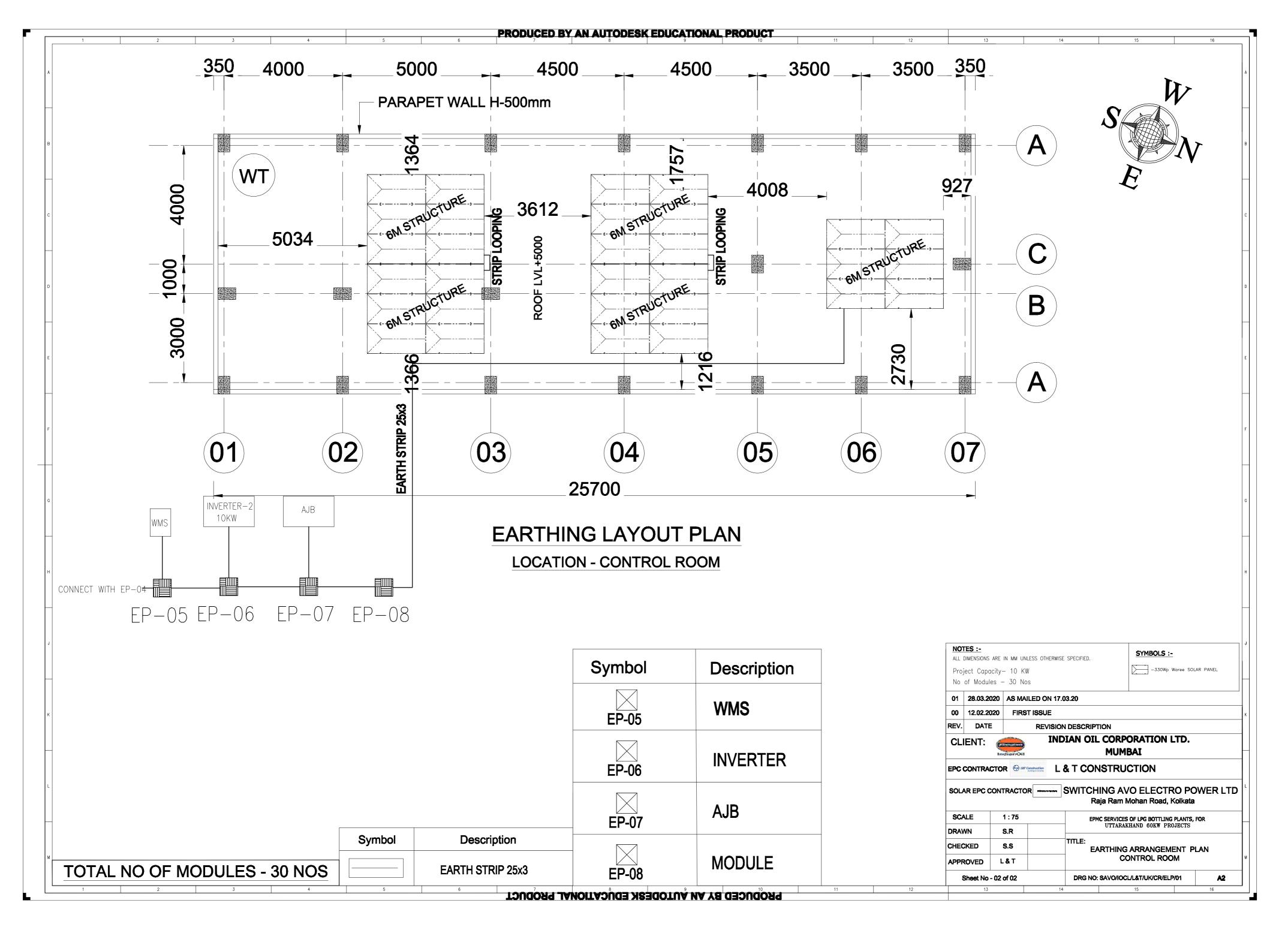


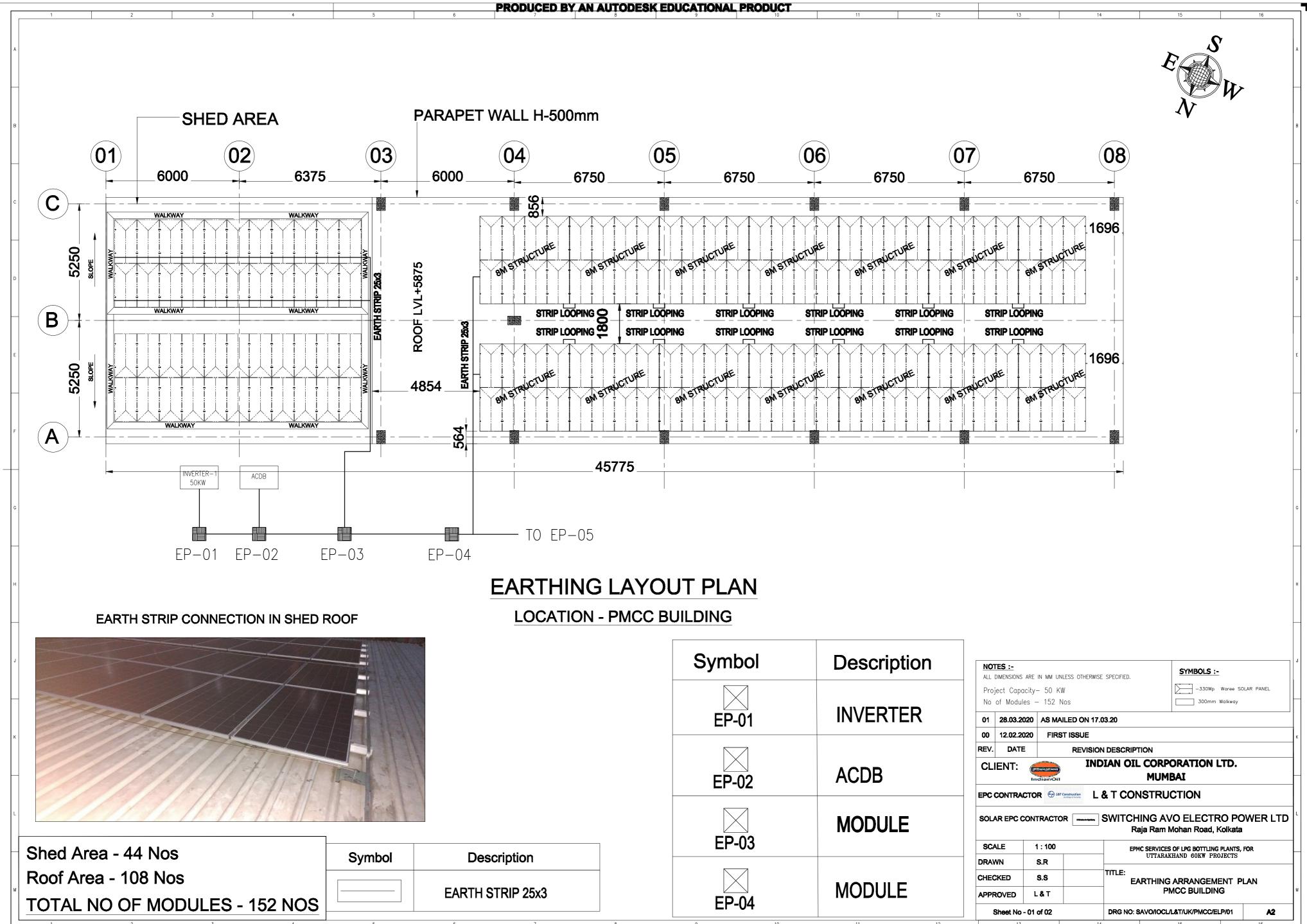
	TES :- DIMENSIONS	ARE IN MM UN	NLESS OTHERWISE	SPECIFIED.	SYMBOLS :-	J
		ncity- 60 K			-330Wp Waree S	OLAR PANEL
INO	ot Modul	es - 152 M	NOS		Suumm walkway	
00	08.02.2	020 FIRS	ST ISSUE			к
REV.	DATE	=	REVISION	N DESCRIPTION		
CL	ENT:	(Inclusion)	IND	IAN OIL CORP	ORATION LTD.	
		IndianOit		MUM	BAI	
EPC	CONTRA	CTOR 🖯 🖛	Construction L	& T CONSTRU	CTION	
SOL	AR EPC C	ONTRACTO	DR 🕂 🚺		/O ELECTRO P( Mohan Road, Kolkata	
SCALE 1 : 100 EPMC SERVICES OF LPG BOTTLING PLANTS, FOR						, FOR
SCA	DRAWN S.R UTTARAKHAND 60KW PROJECTS					
	WN	S.R		UTTARAI	CHAND 60KW PROJECTS	
		S.R S.S		TITLE:	ARRANGEMENT P	LAN
DRAV				TITLE: COLUMN		LAN
DRAV CHEC	CKED	S.S		TITLE: COLUMN / PI	ARRANGEMENT P	LAN A2

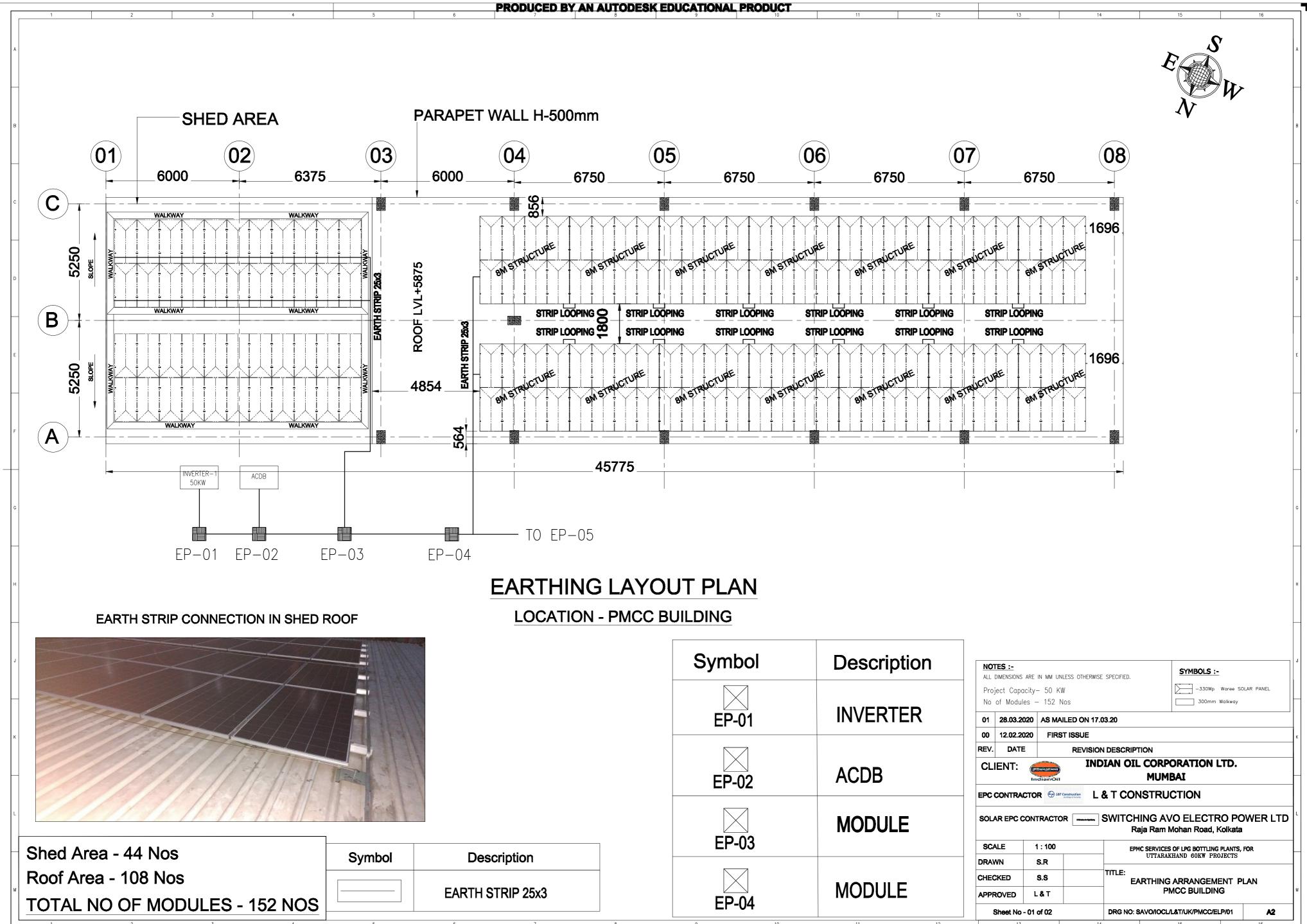


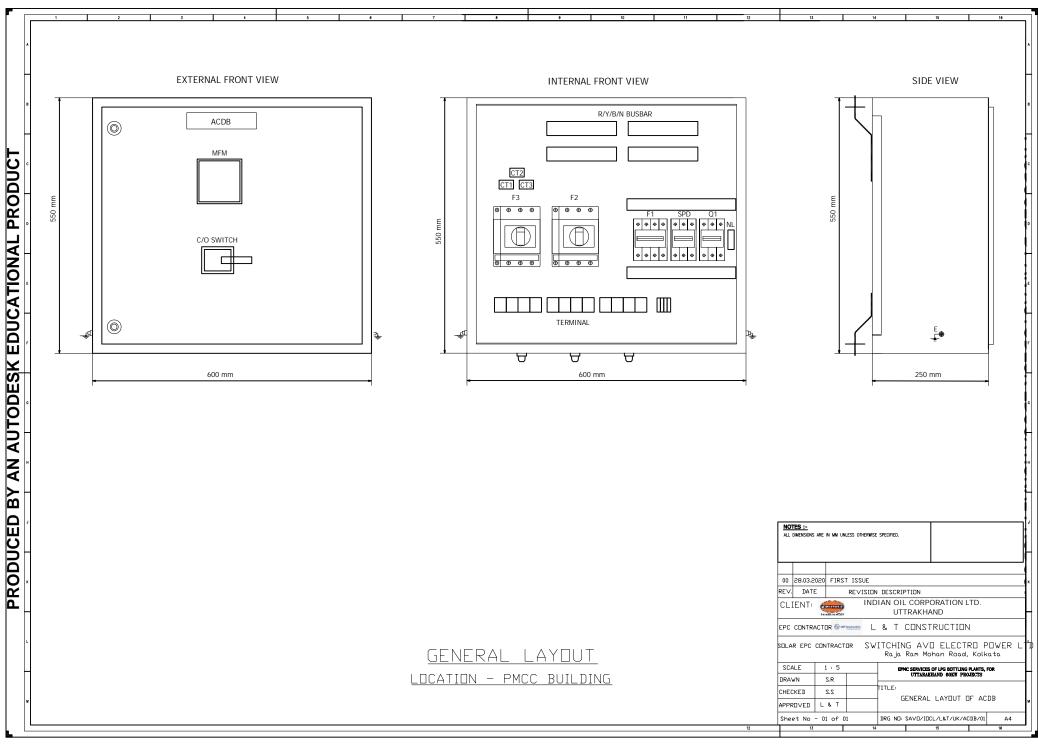


	Earthing BOM-60 KW -UK Project								
SI No.	Item Description	Make	Quantity	UOM					
1	GI earthing pit	SGI/OBO	8	No.s					
2	Earthing cover	SGI/OBO	8	No.s					
3	Nut and bolts	Reputed	1	Lot					
4	Cleat	Reputed	1	Lot					
5	Earthing strip(25mmX3mm)M GI Flat	Reputed	1	Lot					

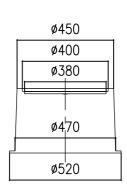


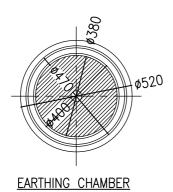


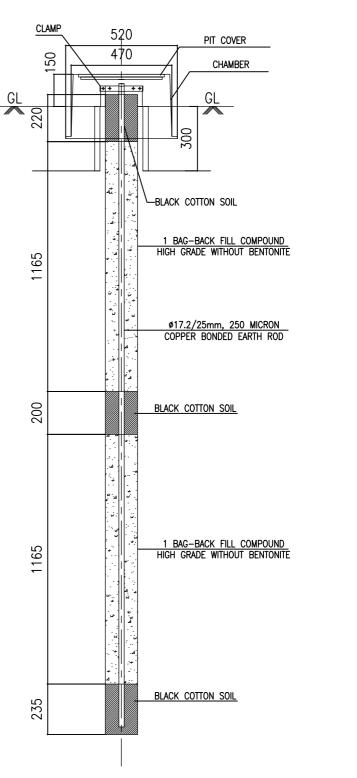








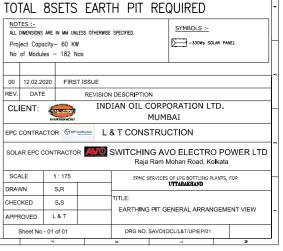




## EARTHING PIT GENERAL ARRANGEMENT VIEW

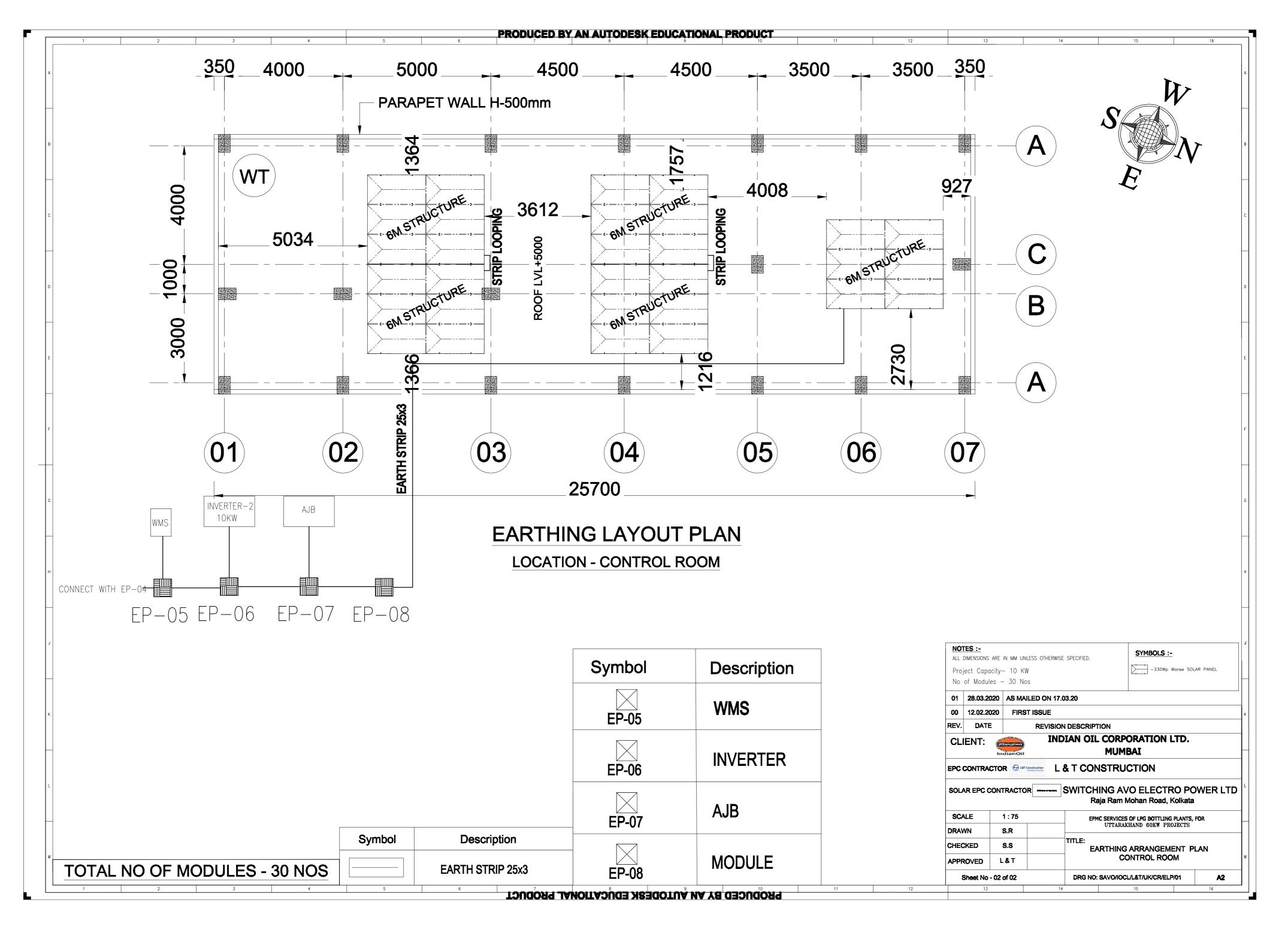
# BOQ FOR 1 EARTH PIT

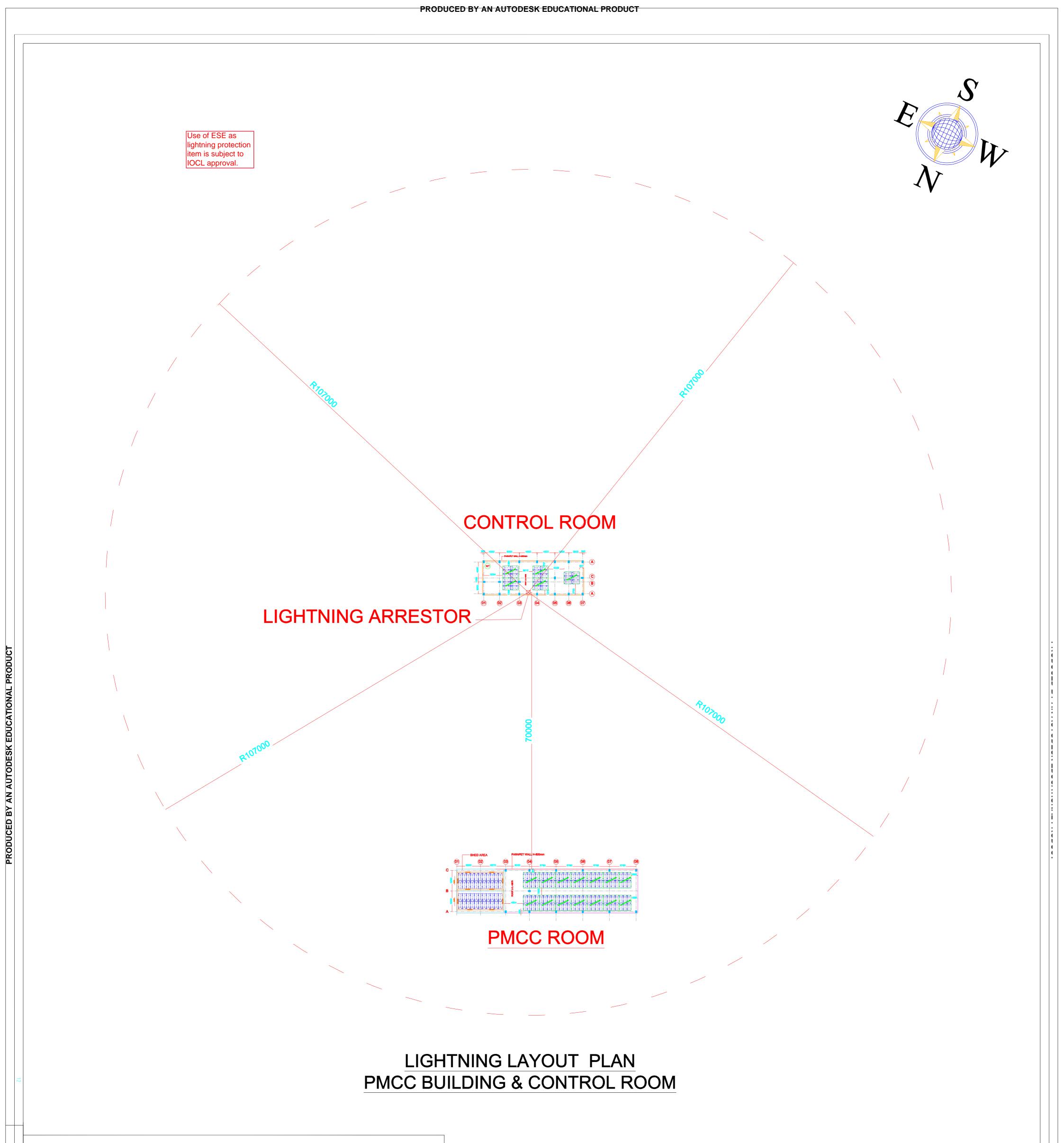
•	SL. NO	DESCRIPTION	QTY			
	1	CHAMBER (500)	1 NO.			
2	2	CHEMICAL COM	1 LOT			
	3	25MM COPPER	3 MTR.			
	4	CLEAT	1 LOT			
-	5	PIT COVER	1 NO.			
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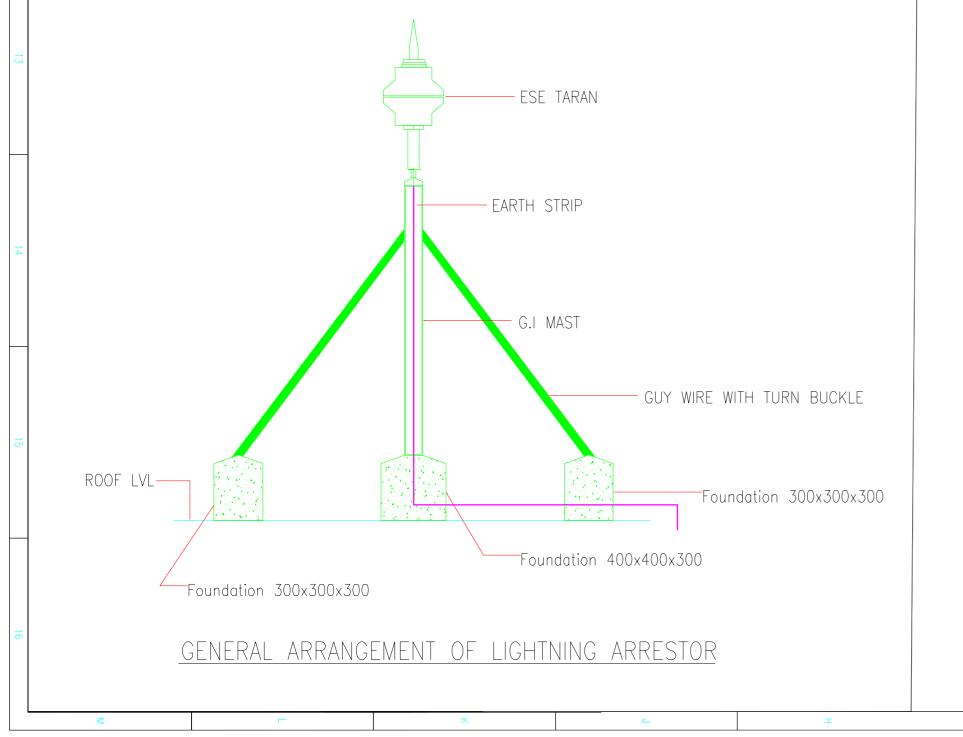


**PRODUCED BY AN AUTODESK EDUCATIONAL PRODUCT** 

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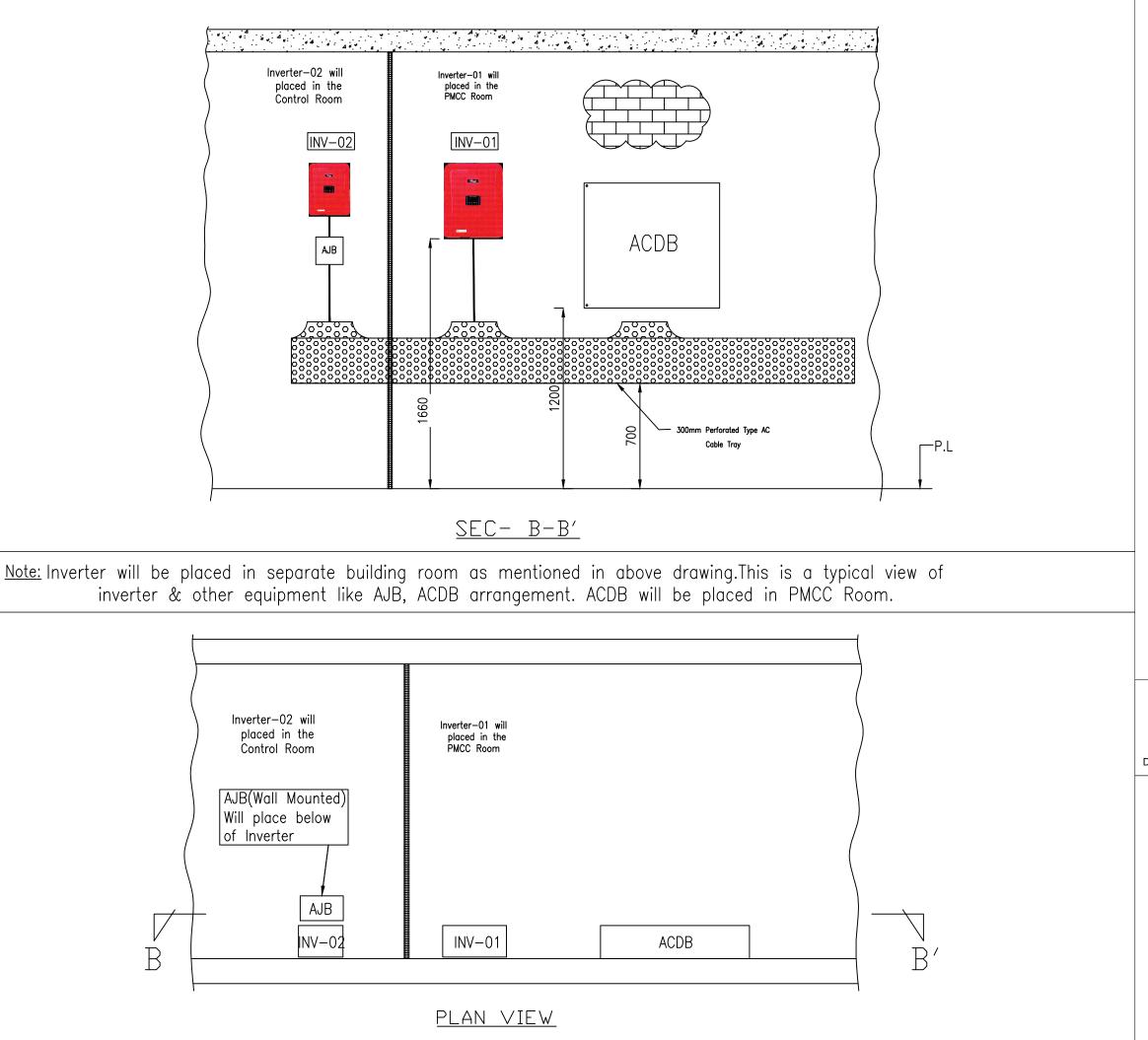






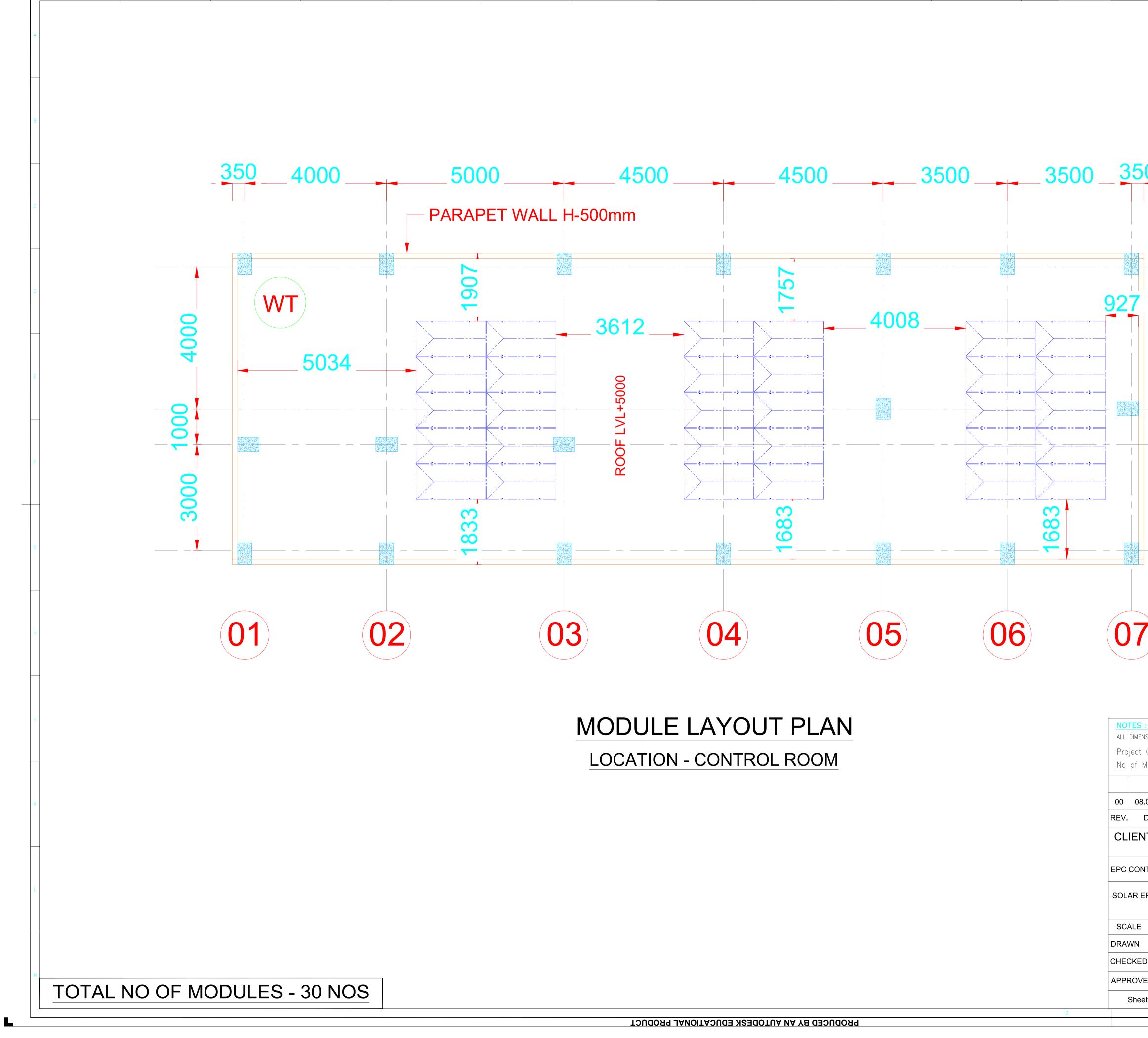
	T <mark>ES :-</mark> DIMENSIONS ARE	IN MM UNLESS	S OTHERWISE SPECIFIED.
Proj	ect Capacity	- 60 KW	-330Wp Waree SOLAR PANEL
No	of Modules -	- 152 Nos	300mm Walkway
00	08.02.2020	FIRST IS	SSUE
REV.	DATE	F	REVISION DESCRIPTION
CLI	ENT: 🌈	20-1 Million	INDIAN OIL CORPORATION LTD.
	In	dianOil	UTTRAKHAND
EPC (	CONTRACTO		L & T CONSTRUCTION
SOLAR EPC CONTRACTOR			SWITCHING AVO ELECTRO POWER LTI
			Raja Ram Mohan Road, Kolkata
		NTS	EPMC SERVICES OF LPG BOTTLING PLANTS, FOR
SCA			UTTARAKHAND 60KW PROJECTS
SCA DRAV		S.R	
	VN	S.R S.S	TITLE: LIGHTNING LAYOUT PLAN
DRAV	VN KED		
DRAV CHEC	VN KED	S.S - & T	LIGHTNING LAYOUT PLAN

•

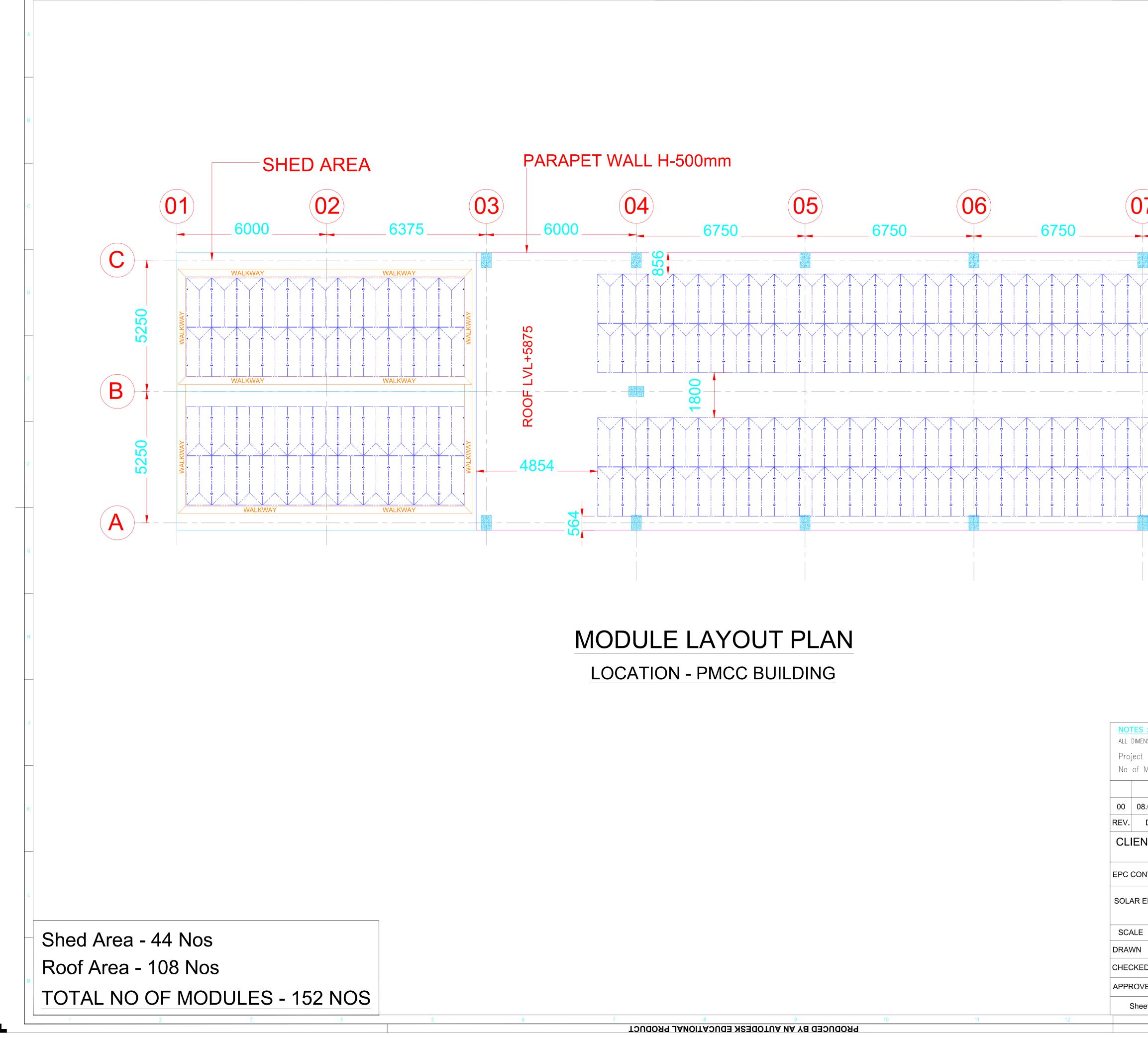


## Drawings can be best viewed in A3 print only

	r <u>es :-</u> Dimensions	ARE IN MM UNI	ESS OTHERWISE	SPECIFIED.	SYMBOLS :-	
Proj	iect Capo	icity- 60 KV	l –		-330Wp SOLAR PAN	IEL.
No	of Modul	es — 182 N	os			
00	13.02.2	020 FIRST	ISSUE			
REV. DATE REVISIO		REVISION	DESCRIPTION			
CLIENT: CLIENT: IND			IND	IAN OIL CORPO	DRATION LTD.	
				MUME	MUMBAI	
		& T CONSTI	RUCTION			
SDLAR EPC CONTRACTOR SWIT			or SWIT	CHING AVD	ELECTRD PD	WER LTI
				Raja Ram Mc	han Road, Kolk	ata
SCALE DRAWN		NTS			OF LPG BOTTLING PLANTS,	FOR
		S.R			UTTARAKHAND	
CHEC	KED	2.2			R POSITION PL	
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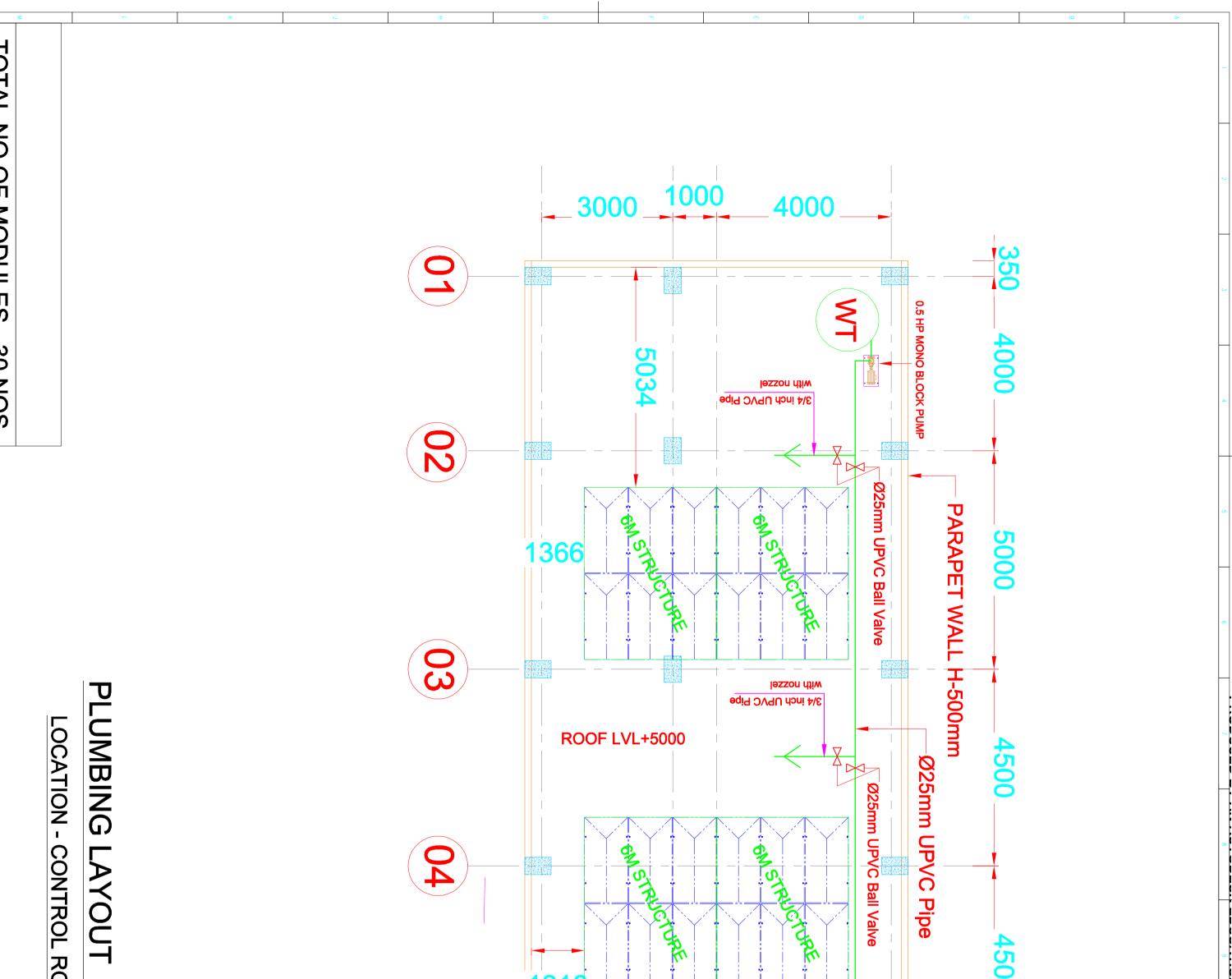
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<mark>:-</mark> NSIONS ARE IN MM UNLESS OTHERWISE Capacity— 160 KW Modules — 30 Nos	SPECIFIED.	SYMBOLS :-	DLAR PANEL	J
.02.2020 FIRST ISSUE				K
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	MUM & T CONSTRU			
EPC CONTRACTOR	SWITCHING AV Raja Ram	/O ELECTR Mohan Road, K		
1 : 75 S.R	EPMC SERVICE	5 OF LPG BOTTLING P UTTARAKHAND	LANTS, FOR	
D S.S ED L&T		ARRANGEMEN ONTROL ROOM		М
et No - 02 of 02	DRG NO: SAVO/IOC	L/L&T/UK/CR/MLP/	01 A2	
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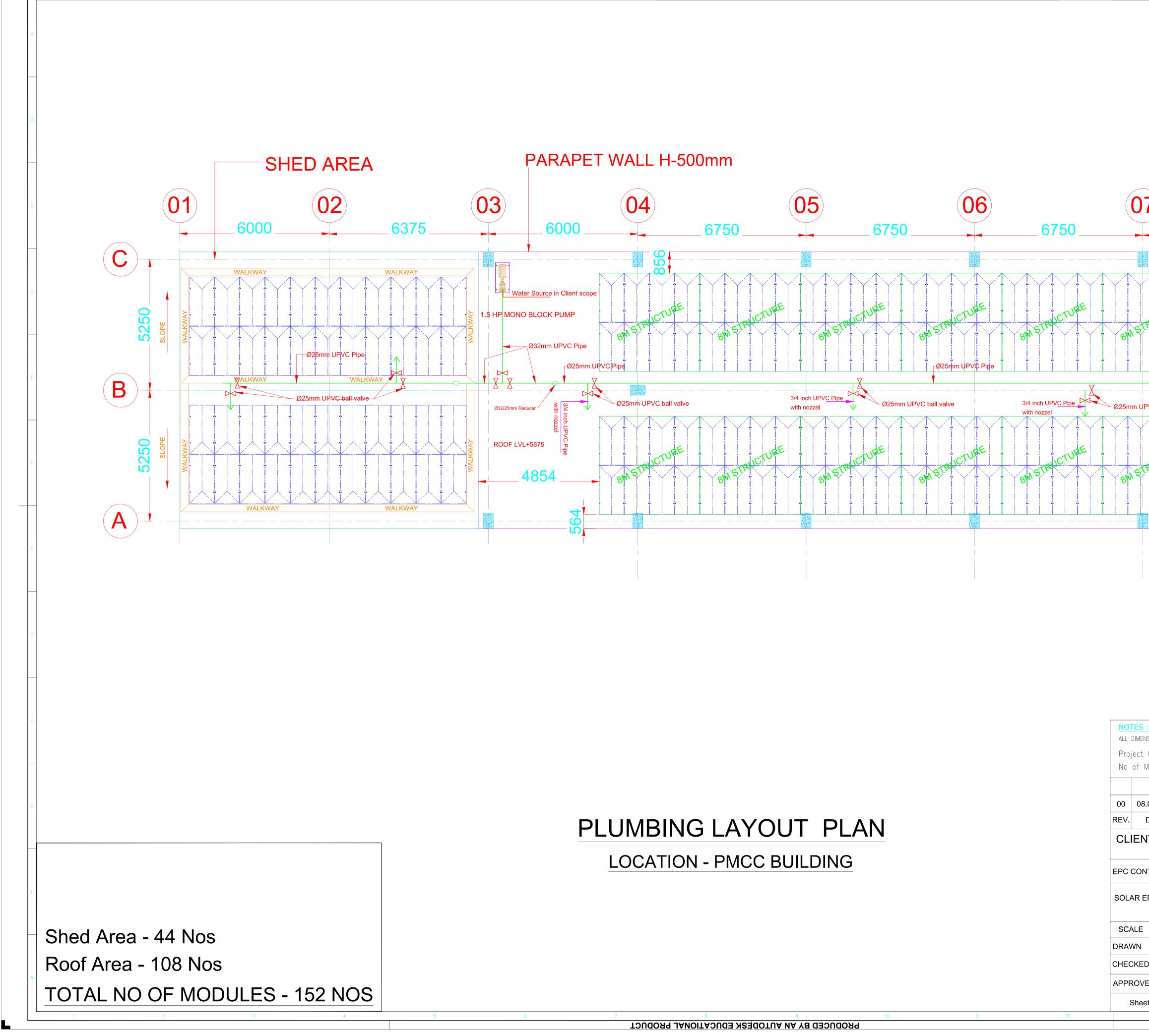
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NSIONS ARE IN MM UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED.	
Capacity— 60 KW	
3.02.2020 FIRST ISSUE	
DATE REVISION DESCRIPTION	ĸ
INDIAN OIL CORPORATION LTD.	
MUMBAI	
EPC CONTRACTOR SWITCHING AVO ELECTRO POWER LTD Raja Ram Mohan Road, Kolkata	L
1 : 100 EPMC SERVICES OF LPG BOTTLING PLANTS, FOR	
S.R	
D S.S TITLE: MODULE ARRANGEMENT PLAN	
ED L&T PMCC BUILDING	М
et No - 01 of 02 DRG NO: SAVO/IOCL/L&T/UK/PMCC/MLP/01 A2	
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2		& T	APPROVED L				
<b>.</b>	PLUMBING LAYOUT PLAN	SS				1	
	EPMC SERVICES OF LPG BOTTLING PLANTS, FOR UTTARAKHAND 60KW PROJECTS	1 : 75 3.R				5	
		RACTOR	SOLAR EPC CONT			AN	JT PL
	& T CONSTRUCTION	istruction large 8 lattores	EPC CONTRACTO				
	IDIAN OIL CORPORATION LTD. UTTRAKHAND	Han Ol	5 🙉				
≍	ON DESCRIPTION	FIRST ISSUE REVISI	00 08.02.2020 REV. DATE				
		30 Nos	No of Modules -				
د	SYMBOLS :-	N MM UNLESS OTHERW	NOTES :- ALL DIMENSIONS ARE I				
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Ø25mm UPVC Pipe 3/4 inch UPV <u>C F</u> C ball valve with nozzel	Pipe		E
UCTURE GMISTR	JCTURE		F
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DNS ARE IN MM UNLESS OTHERV apacity— 60 KW dules — 152 Nos	/ISE SPECIFIED.	SYMBOLS :- -330Wp Waree SOLAR PANEL 300mm Walkway	J
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ATE REVISI	ON DESCRIPTION	<u></u>	
: SEZINIUM IndianOil	IDIAN OIL CORP UTTRA		
RACTOR		CTION /O ELECTRO POWER   Mohan Road, Kolkata	LTD
1 : 100	EPMC SERVICES	S OF LPG BOTTLING PLANTS, FOR KHAND 60KW PROJECTS	
S.R S.S			
D L & T No - 01 of 02		MCC BUILDING /L&T/UK/PMCC/PLP/01 A	2
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